

User's Manual

OWL400/410 v1.00

Long Range Outdoor AP/Bridge/CPE



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1. Introduction

1.1 Overview

This manual is intended for system integrators, field engineers and network administrators to set up 4ipnet OWL400/410 Long Range Outdoor AP/ Bridge/ CPE in their network environments. It contains step-by-step procedures and graphic examples to guide users with networking knowledge to complete the installation.



OWL400 (with N-type connector)



OWL410 (with built-in 10dBi patch antenna)

The 802.11 n/a compliant **OWL400/410** is a multi-mode Last-Mile Broadband solution for Wireless Internet Service Provider (WISP). It can be deployed as a traditional fixed wireless Access Point (AP mode) or it can be used as an outdoor Customer Premises Equipment (CPE mode) that connects to the outdoor wireless network of Wireless Internet Service Provider (WISP).

The metal sealed OWL400/410 is compact in size and weatherproof. Coming with a mounting kit, it can be mounted on a pole or wall. It is suitable for both indoor and outdoor usage with its 200mW output power, which is higher than a typical indoor AP (100mW).

The following is a network diagram for a typical WISP application.



The OWL400/410 can be deployed in various environments, for example:

- Hot zones such as business districts, office complexes, airports, hotels, conference centers, recreation areas, and shopping malls.
- Wireless CPE for Multi Dwelling Unit (MDU) /Multi Tenant Unit (MTU), such as apartments, dormitories, and office complexes.
- Outdoor access point for school campuses, enterprise campuses, or manufacture plants.
- Indoor access point for hotels, factories, or warehouses where metal industrial grade devices are preferred.
- Public hotspot operation for café, parks, convention centers, shopping malls, or airports.
- Wireless coverage for indoor and outdoor ground for private resorts, acre estate/home's yards, or gulf course communities.



1.2 Functionalities

4ipnet[•]

The metal sealed OWL400/410 is compact in size and weatherproof. Coming with a mounting kit, it can be mounted on a pole or wall. Specifically developed for outdoor use, the fully-hardened, IP68-rated OWL400/410 can withstand wind, rain, lightning, power surges, and extreme temperature.

- Acts as a "Wireless Modem" to bring wireless bandwidth to home and office buildings.
- Wireless Bandwidth Allocation (uplink/downlink) delivered to each building depending on different subscription plans.
- Full range of **wireless security** mechanisms such as WEP, WPA and WPA2 (802.11i) that are important for enterprise wireless deployments.
- Acts as a **Home Router** for **IP Sharing** and firewall, all-in-one installation solution no need for extra router.
- Purposely built rugged access point for harsh **outdoor / industrial** conditions.
- Weatherproof and watertight from its rugged aluminum housing (IP68 Approved).
- **Power over Ethernet (PoE)** built-in for single cable installation.
- On board Ethernet surge protection.
- Multiple operation modes :
 - o AP Base Station Mode
 - $_{\odot}$ WISP CPE Mode
 - o WDS Bridge Mode
 - o Universal Repeater Mode



1.3 Document Conventions

<u>!</u>	Represents essential steps, actions, or messages that should not be ignored.
	Contains related information that corresponds to a topic.
SAVE	Indicates that clicking this button will save the changes you made, but you must reboot the system upon the completion of all configuration settings for the changes to take effect.
CLEAR	Indicates that clicking this button will clear what you have set before the settings are applied.



2. System Overview

2.1 Package Contents

The standard package of OWL400/410 includes:

•	OWL400/410	x 1
•	Quick Installation Guide (QIG)	x 1
•	CD-ROM (with User's Manual and QIG)	x 1
•	Power Sourcing Equipment (PSE)	x 1
•	Mounting Kit	x 1

It is highly recommended to use all the components supplied to ensure best performance of the system.

2.2 Specifications

Hardware Specifications

1

- > Die cast Metal case: weather proof, compliant with IP68 Standard
- LED Indication: Power x 1; Ethernet x 1; Wireless x 1
- > Ethernet Port: 10/100 Base-T with Auto MDI/MDX, surge protected
- Physical and Power
 - ► PoE: DC 48V/0.4A
 - > Form Factor: Wall or Pole Mountable
 - Dimensions (W x D x H): 6.5" x 3.8" x 1.9" (165 x 96 x 48 mm)
 - ➤ Weight: 1.6 lbs (0.72 kg)



2.3 Panel Function Description

OWL400



Power	Green LED ON indicates power on, and OFF indicates power off
WLAN	Green LED ON indicates system ready
LAN	Green LED ON indicates connection; BLINKING indicates transmitting
	data; OFF indicates no connection
PoE Connector	For connecting to the Power Sourcing Equipment (PSE)
Reset	Press more than 5 seconds and release to reset the system to its
	default settings
Primary N-type Antenna	For connecting to an antenna
Connector	
N-type Connector	For connecting to an antenna
	Power WLAN LAN PoE Connector Reset Primary N-type Antenna Connector N-type Connector

OWL410



1	Power	Green LED ON indicates power on, and OFF indicates power off
2	WLAN	Green LED ON indicates system ready
3	LAN	Green LED ON indicates connection; BLINKING indicates transmitting
		data; OFF indicates no connection
4	PoE Connector	For connecting to the Power Sourcing Equipment (PSE)
5	Reset	Press more than 5 seconds and release to reset the system to its
		default settings
6	Built-in patch antenna	14 dBi (Horizontal: 25 degree; Vertical: 25 degree)



3. Installation

3.1 Hardware Installation

The following diagram is a **basic network topology** which can be used for testing and configuring the OWL400/410.



Installation Steps:

- Step 1. Connect the antennas to the connectors (applicable for OWL400 only).
- Step 2. Connect the Ethernet Port of OWL400/410 to POWER & DATA OUT Port of the PSE.
- Step 3. Connect one end of an Ethernet cable to the Data Port of PSE and the other end to the computer.
- Step 4. Plug the PSE in order to supply power to the OWL400/410.

3.2 Basic Configuration

3.2.1 Introduction to Web Management Interface

OWL400/410 provides a user friendly web management interface for configuration. As OWL400/410 is a dual-mode system which can be configured as either an access point (AP Mode) or a gateway (CPE Mode) based on your needs, it is required to follow the respective installation procedures provided to properly set up the desired mode for this system.

• Default IP Address of Web Management Interface:

The default IP address and Subnet Mask for the AP mode and CPE mode are as follows:

Mode	AP Mode	CPE Mode
IP Address	192.168.1.1	192.168.1.1
Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0	255.255.255.0

In addition, there are two system management accounts for AP & CPE mode to maintain the system, **root** and **admin**, and each has different levels of management capabilities. The **root** account is empowered with full privileges while the **admin** account is with partial ones. And there is only one management account for AP mode, **root**. For more information on the privileges of these two accounts, please refer to **Appendix A. System Management Account Privileges**.

• Default User Name and Password:

The default **User name** and **Password** for both the **root** and **admin** account are as follows:

Mode	AP Mode	CP	E Mode
Management Account	Root Account	Root Account	Admin Account
User Name	root	root	admin
Password	admin	admin	admin

< AP Mode – Default Mode >

Step 1: IP Segment Set-up for Administrator PC

Set a static IP address on the same subnet mask as OWL400/410 in TCP/IP of the administrator PC, such as the following example. Do not duplicate the IP address used here with the IP address of OWL400/410 or any other devices within the same network.

>> Example of IP Segment:

The valid range of IP address is 1 ~ 254. However, **1** must be avoided as it is already used by OWL400/410. Below depicts an example of using **100** (the underlined value can be changed as desired).

- IP Address: 192.168.1.<u>100</u>
- Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0



Step 2: Launch Web Browser

Launch a web browser to access the web management interface of AP mode by entering the default IP address, http://192.168.1.1/, in the URL field, and then press *Enter*.



Using an incorrect default IP address will result in no Login page shown on the web browser. Please make sure a correct IP address is used; refer to **Section 3.2.1 Instruction to Web Management Interface** for detailed default IP addresses.

Step 3: System Login

1

The system manager Login Page will then appear.

Enter "root" in the User name field and "admin" in the Password field, and then click Login to log in.

4ipnet [®]	
	Username: root Password: ••••• Login



Step 4: Login Success

The System Overview page will appear after a successful login.

To logout, simply click on the Logout button on the top right hand corner of the management interface.





< CPE Mode >

Step 1: Launch Web Browser

Launch a web browser to access the web management interface of CPE mode by entering the default IP address, http://192.168.1.1/, in the URL field, and then press *Enter*.

C W	/indov	ws Inte	rnet Expl	orer	
0	0	•	http://192.1	68.1.1/	
File	Edit	View	Favorites	Tools	Help
	d i r	88 -	🏉 4ipnet		



Using an incorrect default IP address will result in no Login page shown on the web browser. Please make sure a correct IP address is used.

Step 2: System Login

The system manager Login Page will then appear.

Enter "**root**" in the *User name* field and "**admin**" in the *Password* field, and then click **Login** to log in. Below depicts an example of using the **root** manager account.

4ipnet [®]	
	Username: root Password: ••••• Login

Step 3: Login Success

After a successful login into OWL400/410, a **System Overview** page of web management interface will appear.

To logout, simply click on the *Logout* button at the upper right hand corner of the interface.



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Carried Street			2
System	Wireless	Firewall Util	itles Serves
Overview Event Log	DHCP Lease UPnP		
<mark>e > Status</mark> > System Ove	rview		
	Sy	stem Overview	
System		📥 Radio Stat	us
System Name	OWL400	Status	Disable
Firmware Version	1.00.00	SSID	N/A
Build Number	1.8-1.2628	MAC Address	N/A
Location	CA, US	Channel	56
Site	EN-A	Signal Strength	12
Device Time	2000/01/01 13:29:24	Security	None
System Up Time	0 days, 21:29:24		
Operating Mode	CPE		
		- 🛞 WAN Inter	face
		Mode	Static
LAN Inter	face	MAC Address	00:1F:D4:00:31:40
MAC Address	00:1F:D4:00:30:F9	IP Address	192.168.10.1
IP Address	192.168.1.1	Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0
Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0	Gateway	192.168.10.254
DHCD Server	Enabled	Bandwidth	Down: Unlimited / UP: Unlimited



3.2.2 Quick Configuration

OWL400/410 is a dual-mode system which can be configured as either an access point (**AP Mode**) or a gateway (**CPE Mode**) based on deployment needs. This section provides a step-by-step configuration procedure for installing CPE mode and AP mode respectively.

< AP Mode – Default Mode>

Step 1: Mode Confirmation

Common and a second	4	4				
System	Wireless		Utilities		Seue	
rview Clients Repeater	Event Log					
ome > Status > System Ou	antiew					
unic - Ococco - System of						
	S	vstem Ov	erview			
		/				
System			Radio Statu	S		
Gusten Name	0.001 400		MAC Address	00.15-04.00.21.40		_
System Name	0wL400		MAC Address	00:1F:D4:00:31:40		
Firmware version	1.00.00		Channel	802.11a		
Build Number	1.8-1.2028		Channel	30		
Location	CA, US		TX Power	Highest		
Davies Time	EN-A					
Device Time	1999/12/31 10:10:40		AP Status			
System up Time	0 days, 0:10:40	Drofilo	Ar Status -		Socurity	Online
Operating Mode	AP	Name	BSSID	ESSID	Туре	Clients
		VAP-1	00:1F:D4:00:31:40	OWL400-1	None	0
A LAN Inte	rface					
CAN TILE	nace					
MAC Address	00:1F:D4:00:30:F9					
IP Address	192.168.1.1					
Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0					
Cateway	192,168,1,254					

- Ensure that the *Operating Mode* is currently at **AP** mode.
- Click on the Status button and then select the System Overview tab. The Operating Mode is at the System section on the System Overview page.





Step 2: Change Password

System	Wireless	Unimas	Status
Change Password Network Utilities	Config Save & Restore System Up	grade Reboot	
	Change	Password	
Ole	Name : root I Password :	*up to 32 characters	
Re-enter Nev	v Password :		

- > Click on the Utilities button and then select the Password tab.
- > Enter a new password in the New Password field and retype it in the Re-enter New Password field.
- > Click **SAVE** to save the changes.



Step 3: Network Settings

System	Wireless	Utilities	Status
System Information Operating Mode Netw Home > System > Network Interface	Network	Settings	
	Mode : Static O DHC IP Address : 192.1 Netmask : 255.255 Default Gateway : Primary DNS Server Alternate DNS Server	P 58.1.1 * .255.0 * 192.168.1.254 * : [192.168.1.254 * er :	
Laye	r2 STP : ③ Disable 〇 E	Enable	

[Settings here are for example only.]

- > Click on the **System** button and then select the **Network** tab.
- > Enable *Static*, and then enter the related information in the fields marked with red asterisks.
- > Click **SAVE** to save the settings.



Step 4: SSID Settings

		~	
System	Wireless	Utilities	Status
VAP Overview General VAP Config	Security Repeater Advanced	Access Control Site Survey	
Home > Wireless > General			
	General	Settings	
	Band : 802.11a	v	
Shor	t Preamble : 🔘 Disable 💿 Ena	ble	
	Channel : 64 💌		
Max Tra	nsmit Rate : Auto 💌		
Trans	smit Power : Auto 💌		
Beac	on Interval : 100 *(100 - 500	Oms)	

- Click on the Wireless button and then select the General tab.
- **Band:** Select an appropriate band from the drop-down list box.

Company of the second		En al a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a a	
System	Wireless	Utilities	Status
AP Overview General VAP Config	Security Repeater Advanced Advanced	ccess Control Site Survey	
Home > Wireless > van Castia			
Tionic > Wireless > VAP Coming			
	VAD C C		
	VAP Confi	iguration	
	Profile Name	: VAP-1 💌	
	Profile Name	:: VAP-1 💌	
F	Profile Name VAP : O Disable O Enab Profile Name : VAP-1	le	
F	Profile Name VAP : O Disable • Enab Profile Name : VAP-1 ESSID : OWL400-1	e : VAP-1 💌	
F	Profile Name VAP : O Disable O Enab Profile Name : VAP-1 ESSID : OWL400-1 VI AN ID : O Disable O Enab	le	

- ESSID: Enter respective ESSID for each VAP in the ESSID field or use the default. ESSID (Extended Service Set Identifier) is a unique identifier used for networking devices to get associated with OWL400/410.
- > Click **SAVE** to save the settings.



Step 5: Security Settings

System	Wirelass	Utilities	Status
VAP Overview General VAP Config	Security Repeater Advanced A	ccess Control Site Survey	
Home > Wireless > Security			
	Security	Settings	
	Profile Name	e : VAP-1 💌	
Sec	urity Type : WEP 💌		
	Note! The WEP ke apply to all VAPs.	ys are global setting for all virtual a	APs. The key value will
802.11 Auth	entication: ③ Open System ④	🔾 Shared Key 🔘 Auto	
WEP K	ey Length : 💿 64 bits 🔘 128	bits	
WEP Ke	ey Format : 💿 ASCII 🔘 Hex		
WEPI	Key Index : 4 💌		
2	WEP Keys: 1 1234		
	2		
	3		
	4		

- > Click on the Wireless button and then select the Security tab.
- Select the desired VAP Profile and Security Type from the drop-down list boxes. The above figure depicts an example of selecting VAP-1 and WEP.
- > Enter the information required in the blank fields.



You must use the same information provided here to configure the network devices that are to be associated with OWL400/410.

> Click SAVE to save all settings configured so far. All updated settings will take effect upon reboot.

Congratulations!

The AP mode is now successfully configured.



< CPE Mode >

			2
System	Wireless	Firewall Uti	lities
verview Event Log	DHCP Lease UPnP		
> <mark>Status</mark> > System Ove	view		
	Sy	stem Overview	
System	-	📥 🧑 Radio Stat	tus
System Name	OWL400	Status	Disable
Firmware Version	1.00.00	SSID	N/A
Build Number	1.8-1.2628	MAC Address	N/A
Location	CA, US	Channel	56
Site	EN-A	Signal Strength	12
Device Time	2000/01/01 13:29:24	Security	None
System Up Time	0 days, 21:29:24		
Operating Mode	CPE		
			тасе
	c	Mode	Static
LAN Inter	race	MAC Address	00:1F:D4:00:31:40
MAC Address	00:1F:D4:00:30:F9	IP Address	192.168.10.1
IP Address	192.168.1.1	Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0
Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0	Gateway	192.168.10.254

- Ensure that the *Operating Mode* is currently at **CPE** mode.
- Click on the Status button and then select the System Overview tab. The Operating Mode is at the System section on the System Overview page.

Note: For more information on switching to CPE mode, if it is not currently active, please refer to Section
 5.1.2 Operating Mode.



Step 2: Change Password

	٠	2			
System	Wireless		Firewall	Utilities	Status
Change Password Network I	Utilities Config Save & Re	store System	Upgrade (Reboot	-	
Home > Utilities > Change	Password				
		Chang	Decemera	1	
		Chang	e Password	1	
	Name :	root			
	New Descread	•••••			
Po-o	new Password :		*up to 32 chai	racters	
Re e	nter new Password .				
	Name :	admin			
	New Password :	••••	*up to 32 chai	racters	
Re-e	nter New Password :	••••			

- > Click on the Utilities button and then select the Change Password tab.
- > Change Root Account Password
 - Enter the old password in the Old Password field, which default password is "admin".
 - Enter a new password in the New Password field and retype it in the Re-enter New Password field.
- > Change Admin Account Password
 - Enter a new password in the New Password field and retype it in the Re-enter New Password field.
- > Click **SAVE** to save the changes.



Step 3: Site Survey

				-	2	
System	Windlass		Firewall	Uti	lities	Status
eral (Advanced Securit	Site Survey					
Wireless > site su						
onic > wireless > site sur	vey					
		Sca	n Resul	t		
		000	iii iicodi	-		
		S	can Again!			

[The scan result displayed here is an example only.]

- > Click on the **Wireless** button and then select the **Site Survey** tab.
- > The system will automatically scan and display all APs in the same OWL400/410's coverage area.
- > Click *Scan Again* if the APs to be associated with are not listed on the **Scan Result** list.

Step 4: Select AP to be Associated

Select an AP to be associated with from the Scan Result list provided in Step 3.



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Step 5: Security Settings

- Alexandre						
System	1	Wireless	Firewall		Utilities	Statu
ral Advance	ed Security Site Su	irvey		/ 5		
ne > Wireles	S > Site Survey					
- 5.100,70-						
		Sc	an Resu	ılt		
		_	· · · ·	1		
			Scan Again!			
			Scan Again!			
	SSID	MAC Address	Channel	Signal	Security	Setup / Connect
	SSID b0b24b	MAC Address 00:08:68:DD:A7:EE	Channel 36	Signal 20	Security WEP	Setup / Connect
	SSID b0b24b 9595d5	MAC Address 00:08:68:DD:A7:EE 00:08:68:DD:27:A6	Channel 36 36	Signal 20 34	Security WEP WEP	Setup / Connect Setup Setup
	SSID b0b24b 9595d5 rh-OWL410-none	MAC Address 00:08:68:DD:A7:EE 00:08:68:DD:27:A6 00:1F:D4:00:31:78	Channel 36 36 56	Signal 20 34 15	Security WEP WEP NONE	Setup / Connect Setup Setup Connect
	SSID b0b24b 9595d5 rh-OWL410-none 471f2a	MAC Address 00:08:68:DD:A7:EE 00:08:68:DD:27:A6 00:1F:D4:00:31:78 00:08:68:DD:27:B9	Scan Again! Channel 36 36 56 56	Signal 20 34 15 10	Security WEP WEP NONE WEP	Setup / Connect Setup Setup Connect Setup

- > The above figure depicts an example of selecting one SSID (encrypted via one security type).
- > Click **Setup**, and then a related encryption configuration box will appear.
- Enter the information required in the configuration box. Information to be entered must be exactly the same as configured in this AP.
- Click **Connect** to start the connection.

Step 6: Network Interface Configuration

> Click on the **System** button and then select the **Network** tab.



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[Settings here are for example only.]

WAN Configuration

- > Enable *Static*, and then enter the related information in the fields marked with red asterisks.
- Click SAVE to save the settings.

Dynamic DNS Configuration

> The Dynamic DNS section is on the same page as WAN Configuration section.



- ➤ When enabled, choose the service *Provider* with provided *Host Name*, *User Name/E-mail*, and *Password/Key*.
- > Click **SAVE** to save all settings configured so far. All updated settings will take effect upon reboot.

LAN Configuration

- > The LAN Configuration section is on the same page as WAN Configuration section.
- > Provide the information to the required field by entering IP address/Netmask of the LAN port.
- > Click **SAVE** to save all settings configured so far. All updated settings will take effect upon reboot.

Congratulations!

The CPE mode is now successfully configured.



4.AP Mode Configuration

When AP mode is activated, the system can be configured as an Access Point or an Access Point with Repeater depending on deployment needs. This chapter will guide you through setting up the AP mode with graphical illustrations. The following table shows all the functions of OWL400/410 in its AP mode.

OPTION	System	Wireless	Utilities	Status
	System Information	Virtual AP Overview	Change Password	System Overview
	Operating Mode	General Settings	Network Utilities	Associated Client Status
	Network Settings	VAP Configuration	Configuration Save & Restore	Repeater Information
FUNCTION	Management Services	Security Settings	System Upgrade	Event Log
FUNCTION		Repeater Settings	Reboot	
		Advanced Wireless Settings		
		Access Control Settings		
		Site Survey		

AP Mode Functions



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	٨				- D	
System	Wireless		Utilities		SEUD	
view Clients Repeater	Event Log					
o <mark>me > Status</mark> > System Ov	verview					
		vietem Ov				
	5	lystem Ov	erview			
System		<u></u>	Radio Statu	s		
System Name	OWI 400		MAC Address	00.15.04.00.31.40		
Firmware Version	1.00.00		Band	802.11a		
Build Number	1.8-1.2628		Channel	36		
Location	CA, US		TX Power	Highest		
Site	EN-A					
Device Time	1999/12/31 16:10:40					
System Up Time	0 days, 0:10:40	r 📣 .	AP Status –			
Operating Mode	AP	Profile Name	BSSID	ESSID	Security Type	Online Client
		VAP-1	00:1F:D4:00:31:40	OWL400-1	None	0
	rface					
LAN THE						
MAC Address	00:1F:D4:00:30:F9					
IP Address	192.168.1.1					
Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0					
Gateway	192.168.1.254					

AP Mode Main Page



4.1 System

This section provides information for configuring the following functions: **System Information**, **Operating Mode**, **Network Settings**, and **Management Services**.

System	Wireless	Utilities	Status
system Information Operating Mod	Network Management		
Home > System > General			
	System	Information	
	,		
	Name: OWL400	46	
	Description : 4IPNET, INC.		
	Location : CA, US		
	-	Time	
		TITIC	
	Device Time : 1999/12/31 16:	10:48	
	Time Zone : (GMT-08:00)	Pacific Time(US&Canada),Tijuana	*
	Time : ③ Enable NTP	○ Manually set up	
	NTP Server 1 : tock.stdtime.g	ov.tw *	
	NTP Server 2 :		

>> Note:

A system restart is required when a reminding message appears after clicking the **SAVE** button; all settings entered and saved will take effect only after the system restart.



4.1.1 System Information

For maintenance purpose, it is required to specify the system name, its location and corresponding basic parameters. Fields such as *Name*, *Description* and *Location* are used for mnemonic purpose. It is recommended to have different values in each AP.

System Information Operating Mode Network Management		
Home > System > General		
System Information		
Name :	OWL400 *	
Description :	4IPNET, INC.	
Location :	CA, US	
Time		
Device Time :	1999/12/31 16:10:48	
Time Zone :	(GMT-08:00)Pacific Time(US&Canada),Tijuana 🛛 🖌	
Time :	● Enable NTP ○ Manually set up	
NTP Server 1 :	tock.stdtime.gov.tw *	
NTP Server 2 :		

• System Information

For maintenance purpose, it is recommended to have the following information stated as clearly as possible. Fields Name, Description, and Location are used for mnemonic purpose. It is recommended to have different values in each wireless device.

- > Name: The system name used to identify this system.
- > **Description:** Further information of the system.
- Location: The information on geographical location of the system for the administrator to locate the system easily.
- Time

Time settings allow the system time synchronized with NTP server or manually set.

- > **Device Time:** Display the current time of the system.
- > **Time Zone:** Select an appropriate time zone from the drop-down list box.
- > Synchronization: Synchronize the system time either by NTP server or manual setup.



(1) Enable NTP:

By selecting *Enable NTP*, OWL400/410 can synchronize its system time with the NTP server automatically. While this method is chosen, at least one NTP server's IP address or domain name must be provided. If FQDN (full qualified domain name) is used as the IP address of NTP server, the DNS server must also be activated (please refer to **4.1.3 Network Settings**).

Time		
Device Time :	1999/12/31 17:21:04	
Time Zone :	(GMT-08:00)Pacific Time(US&Canada),Tijuana	
Time :	● Enable NTP ○ Manually set up	
NTP Server 1 :	tock.stdtime.gov.tw *	
NTP Server 2 :		

(2) Manually set up:

By selecting *manually set up*, the administrator can manually set the system date and time.

Time	
Device Time :	1999/12/31 17:21:04
Time Zone :	(GMT-08:00)Pacific Time(US&Canada),Tijuana 🔽
Time :	○ Enable NTP
Set Date :	Year Month Day
Set Time :	V Hour V Min V Sec

- Set Date: Select the appropriate Year, Month, and Day from the drop-down list box.
- Set Time: Select the appropriate Hour, Min, and Sec from the drop-down list box.



4.1.2 Operating Mode

OWL400/410 supports two operation modes: AP mode and CPE mode. The administrator can set the desired mode on this page, and then configure the system according to deployment needs.

System Information Operating Mode Network Management		
Home > System > Operating Mode		
Operating Mode		
Operating Mode : CPE Mode		

• **Operating Mode:** Select the desired mode and then click **SAVE** to save the setting.



4.1.3 Network Settings

LAN settings can be configured on this page.

System Information Operating Mode Network Management		
Home > System > Network Interface		
Network Settings		
Mode :	 Static DHCP Renew IP Address : 192.168.1.1 * Netmask : 255.255.0 * Default Gateway : 192.168.1.254 * Primary DNS Server : 192.168.1.254 * Alternate DNS Server : 	
Layer2 STP :	Disable O Enable	

- Mode: Determine the way to obtain the IP address, by DHCP or Static manually set.
 - Static: Static setting is set these parameters manually. The basic parameters need to provide such as IP address, subnet mask and Gateway.
 - $\circ \quad \text{IP Address: The IP address of the LAN port.}$
 - o Netmask: The Subnet mask of the LAN port.
 - o Gateway: The Gateway IP address of the LAN port.
 - **Primary/Secondary DNS Server:** Please provide at least on DNS server's IP address.
 - > **DHCP:** The option is provided when a DHCP server is provided in the network. The following IP

address/Netmask/Gateway setting will be disabled.

System Information Operating Mode Network Management		
Home > System > Network Interface		
Network Settings		
Mode: O Static O DHCP Renew		
Layer2 STP : Disable Enable		

• Layer 2 STP: Depending on the configuration of the system including wired and wireless settings, when it is configured to bridge several networks, it is suggested to enable STP.



4.1.4 Management Services

The system supports VLAN, SNMP, Remote Syslog, and Auto Reboot functions for easy management. These functions can be configured on this page.

System Information Operating Mode Network Management		
Home > System > Management Services		
Management Services		
VLAN for Management:	Disable Disable	
	VLAN ID : *(1-4094)	
SNMP Configuration :	Disable O Enable	
	Community String :	
	Read :	
	Write :	
	Trap : Disable Enable	
	Server IP :	
System Log :	Disable Disable	
	SYSLOG Server IP : 192.168.1.254	
	Server Port : 514	
Auto Debert		
Auto Reboot :	Disable Default Times	
	Reboot lime : U3:00 M	

- VLAN for Management: The Ethernet traffic from the system can be tagged with VLAN tag with specific ID.
- SNMP Configuration: By enabling SNMP service, the remote SNMP manager could obtain the system status.
 - > Enable/ Disable: Select Enable to activate this function or Disable to deactivate it.
 - Community String: The community string is required when accessing the Management Information Base (MIB) of the system.
 - o Read: Enter the community string to access the MIB with Read privilege.
 - Write: Enter the community string to access the MIB with Write privilege.
 - Trap: When enabled, events such as Cold Start, Interface UP & Down, and etc can be reported to an assigned server.
 - Enable/ Disable: Select Enable to activate this function or Disable to deactivate it.
 - Server IP Address: Enter the IP address of the assigned server for receiving the trap report.



- **Syslog Configuration:** By enabling this function, specify a remote syslog server which could accept system log messages from the system remotely. Therefore, by reading the syslog message in the remote server, the administrator can review activities of all installed systems in the network.
- > Enable/ Disable: Select Enable to activate this function or Disable to deactivate it.
- > Server IP: The IP address of the Syslog server for receiving the reported events.
- > Server Port: The port number of the Syslog server.
- > Log Level: Select the desired level of received events from the drop-down list.
- Auto Reboot: The option can be enabled to reboot system automatically with preferred Reboot Time from drop-down list.
- > Enable/ Disable: Select Enable to activate this function or Disable to deactivate it.
- Reboot Time: Select an appropriate time from the drop-down list. Since all users on the network will be disconnected during reboot, it is suggested to set the reboot time during an off-peak period to reduce impacts on online users.


4.2 Wireless

The administrator can configure the following wireless settings on this page: VAP Overview, General Settings, VAP Configuration, Security Settings, Repeater Settings, Advanced Wireless Settings, Access Control Settings, and Site Survey. The system supports up to seven Virtual Access Points (VAPs). Each VAP can have its own settings including ESSID, VLAN ID, security settings, etc. Such VAP capability enables different levels of service to meet actual requirements.

Sys	System		Wireless		Utilities	Status	
/erview 0	General VA	P Config Security	Repeater	dvanced Access Contro	Site Survey		
> Wirele		arview					
51 - CAMP (- 1996)							
			1	100			
			V	AP Overview	/		
١	VAP No.	ESSID	State	Security Type	MAC ACL	Advanced Settings	
١	VAP No.	ESSID OWL400-1	State Enabled	Security Type None	MAC ACL Disabled	Advanced Settings Edit	
<u>\</u>	1 2	ESSID OWL400-1 OWL400-2	State Enabled Disabled	Security Type None None	MAC ACL Disabled Disabled	Advanced Settings Edit Edit	
N	VAP No. 1 2 3	ESSID OWL400-1 OWL400-2 OWL400-3	State Enabled Disabled Disabled	Security Type None None None	MAC ACL Disabled Disabled Disabled	Advanced Settings Edit Edit Edit Edit	
1	VAP No. 1 2 3 4	ESSID OWL400-1 OWL400-2 OWL400-3 OWL400-4	State Enabled Disabled Disabled Disabled	Security Type None None None None None	MAC ACL Disabled Disabled Disabled Disabled	Advanced Settings Edit Edit Edit Edit Edit	
1	VAP No. 1 2 3 4 5	ESSID OWL400-1 OWL400-2 OWL400-3 OWL400-4 OWL400-5	State Enabled Disabled Disabled Disabled Disabled	Security Type None None None None None None None	MAC ACL Disabled Disabled Disabled Disabled Disabled	Advanced Settings Edit Edit Edit Edit Edit Edit	
N	VAP No. 1 2 3 4 5 6	ESSID OWL400-1 OWL400-2 OWL400-3 OWL400-4 OWL400-5 OWL400-6	State Enabled Disabled Disabled Disabled Disabled Disabled	Security Type None None None None None None None Non	MAC ACL Disabled Disabled Disabled Disabled Disabled Disabled	Advanced Settings Edit Edit Edit Edit Edit Edit Edit	



4.2.1 Virtual AP Overview

An overall status is collected in this page, including *Enable/Disable State*, *Security Type*, *MAC ACL* state, and *Advanced Settings*. The system has 7 VAPs; each has its own settings. In this table, please click on the hyperlink for further configuration of each VAP respectively.

VAP Overview General VAP Config Security Repeater Advanced Access Control Site Survey								
Home > Wireless > VAP Overview								
			V	AP Overviev	V			
,	VAP No. ESSID State Security Type MAC ACL Advanced S							
	1	OWL400-1	Enabled	None	Disabled	Edit		
	2 OWL400-2 Disabled None Disabled					Edit		
	3 OWL400-3 Disabled None Disabled Edit							
	4	OWL400-4	Disabled	None	Disabled	Edit		
	5	OWL400-5	Disabled	None	Disabled	Edit		
	6	OWL400-6	Disabled	None	Disabled	Edit		
	7	OWL400-7	Disabled	None	Disabled	Edit		

- State: The hyperlink showing Enabled or Disabled connects to the screen of VAP Configuration.
- Security Type: The hyperlink showing security type connects to the screen of Security Settings.
- MAC ACL: The hyperlink showing Allow or Disabled connects to the screen of Access Control Settings.
- Advanced Settings: The hyperlink of advanced settings connects to the screen of Advanced Wireless Settings.



4.2.2 General Settings

This section is for configuring the system RF settings.

VAP Overview General VAP Config Security Repeater Advanced Access Control Site Survey						
Home > Wireless > General						
	General Settings					
Band :	802.11a					
Short Preamble :	O Disable Enable					
Channel :	36 💌					
Max Transmit Rate :	Auto 💌					
Transmit Power :	Auto 💌					
Beacon Interval :	100 *(100 - 500ms)					

- **Band:** Select an appropriate wireless frequency band of this system. Select one frequency band from *Disable*, *802.11a*, or mixed mode *802.11a*+802.11n.
- Short Preamble: The short preamble with a 56-bit synchronization field can improve WLAN transmission efficiency. Select *Enable* to use Short Preamble or *Disable* to use Long Preamble with a 128-bit synchronization field.
- Short Guard Interval (802.11a + 802.11n): The guard interval is the <u>space between symbols</u> (characters) being transmitted to eliminate inter-symbol interference. With 802.11n, short guard interval is half of what used to be to increase throughput. Select *Enable* to use Short Guard Interval or *Disable* to use normal Guard Interval.
- Channel Width (802.11a + 802.11n): For 802.11n in 5GHz, double channel bandwidth to 40 MHz is supported to enhance throughput.
- **Channel Width Extension:** Either Above or Below (the primary channel) can be selected for the extension channel when channel width is 40MHz.
- **Channel:** Select the appropriate channel from the drop-down list box to correspond with your network settings.
- Max Transmit Rate: Select transmit rate from 6M to 54M (802.11a), 6M to MCS 15 (802.11a + 802.11n), or Auto.
- Transmit Power: Select from the lowest to highest power level or choose Auto.
- Beacon Interval: Provide the value of Beacon Interval from 100 to 500ms.



The RF settings in this page will be applied to all VAPs.

Under normal circumstances, the available RF configurations are illustrated as below:

• **RF Configurations (under normal circumstances in certain countries)**

Band	Channel	Max Transmit Rate	Transmit Power
Disable	N/A	N/A	N/A
802.11a	36, 40, 44, 48, 52, 56, 60, 64, 100, 104, 108, 112, 116, 120, 124, 128, 132, 136, 140	Auto, 6M, 9M, 12M, 18M, 24M, 36M, 48M, 54M	Auto, Lowest, Low, Medium, High
802.11a+802.11n	36, 40, 44, 48, 52, 56, 60, 64, 100, 104, 108, 112, 116, 120, 124, 128, 132, 136, 140	Auto, 6M, 9M, 12M, 18M, 24M, 36M, 48M, 54M, MCS0~15	Highest



4.2.3 VAP Configuration

VAP Overview General VAP Config Security Repeater Advanced Access Control Site Survey					
Home > Wireless > VAP Config					
	VAP Configuration				
	Profile Name : VAP-1				
VAP :	O Disable 💿 Enable				
Profile Name :	VAP-1				
ESSID: OWL400-1					
VLAN ID :	Disable Disable				
	VLAN ID : *(1 - 4094)				

To enable each VAP, the administrator must configure each VAP manually. The settings of each VAP are collected as its profile.

- Enable VAP: Enable or disable the respective VAP.
- Profile Name: The profile name of each VAP for identity/management purpose.
- **ESSID:** ESSID (Extended Service Set ID) indicates a unique SSID used by a client device to associate with a specified VAP. ESSID determines the service level assigned to a client.
- VLAN ID: The system supports tagged VLANs (virtual LANs). To enable VLAN function, each VAP must have a unique VLAN ID; valid values are ranged from 1 to 4094.



4.2.4 Security Settings

The system supports various user authentication and data encryption methods in each VAP profile. Thus the administrator can depend on the need to provide different service levels to clients. The security type includes **None**, **WEP**, **802.1X**, **WPA-PSK**, and **WPA-RADIUS**.

• None: No authentication is required.

VAP Overview General VAP Config Security Repeater Advanced Access Control Site Survey
Home > Wireless > Security
Security Settings
Profile Name : VAP-1 💌
Security Type : None

• WEP: WEP (Wired Equivalent Privacy) supports key length of 64/128 bits.

VAP Overview General VAP Config Security Rep	peater Advanced Access Control Site Survey					
Home > Wireless > Security						
Security Settings						
	Profile Name : VAP-1 💌					
Security Type :	WEP					
	Note! The WEP keys are global setting for all virtual APs. The key value will apply to all VAPs.					
802.11 Authentication: Open System Shared Key Auto 						
WEP Key Length :						
WEP Key Format :	● ASCII ○ Hex					
WEP Key Index :	1 🛩					
WEP Keys :	1					
	2					
	3					

- > 802.11 Authentication: Select from Open System, Shared Key, or Auto.
- **WEP Key Length:** Select from 64-bit or 128-bit key length.
- > WEP Key Format: Select from ASCII or Hex format for the WEP key.
- WEP Key Index: Select a key index from 1 through 4. The WEP key index is a number that specifies which WEP key to use for the encryption of wireless frames during data transmission.
- **WEP Keys:** Provide WEP key value; the system supports up to 4 sets of WEP keys.



802.1X: Provide RADIUS authentication and enhanced WEP.

VAP Overview General VAP Config Security Rep	Deater Advanced Access Control Site Survey				
Home > Wireless > Security					
Security Settings					
	Profile Name : VAP-1 💌				
Security Type :	802.1X 💌				
Dynamic WEP :	🔿 Disable 💿 Enable				
	WEP Key Length : 💿 64 bits 🔘 128 bits				
	Rekeying Period : 300 second(s)				
Primary RADIUS Server :	Host : *(Domain Name / IP Address)				
	Authentication Port : 1812 *				
	Secret Key :				

- > Dynamic WEP Settings:
 - Dynamic WEP: By enabling this function, the system will automatically generate WEP keys for encrption.
 - WEK Key Length: Select from 64-bit or 128-bit key length.
 - **Rekeying Period:** The time interval for the WEP key to be updated; the time unit is in second.

> Primary RADIUS Server Settings:

- Host: Enter the IP address or domain name of the RADIUS server.
- **Authentication Port:** The port number used by the RADIUS server. Specify a port number or use the default, 1812.
- o Secret Key: The secret key for the system to communicate with the RADIUS server.



• **WPA-PSK:** Provide shared key authenticaiton with WPA data encryption.

VAP Overview General VAP Config Security Repeater Advanced Access Control Site Survey					
Home > Wireless > Security					
	Security Settings				
	Profile Name : VAP-1				
Security Type : WPA-PSK 💌					
Cipher Suite : TKIP (WPA) 💌					
Pre-shared Key Type: O PSK(Hex)*(64 chars) O Passphrase*(8 - 63 chars)					
Pre-shared Key :					
Group Key Update Period:	600 second(s)				

- Cipher Suite: Select an encryption method from TKIP (WPA), AES (WPA), TKIP(WAP2), AES (WAP2), or Mixed.
- > **Pre-shared Key Type:** Select a pre-shared key type: *PSK (Hex)* or *Passphrase*.
- Pre-shared Key: Enter the key value for the pre-shared key; the format of the key value depends on the key type selected.
- Group Key Update Period: The time interval for the Group Key to be renewed; the time unit is in second.



• WPA-RADIUS: Authenticate users by RADIUS and provide WPA data encryption.

VAP Overview General VAP Config Security Rep	eater Advanced Access Control Site Survey				
Home > Wireless > Security					
	Security Settings				
	Profile Name : VAP-1 🚩				
Security Type :	WPA-RADIUS 💙				
Cipher Suite :	TKIP (WPA)				
Group Key Update Period:	600 second(s)				
Primary RADIUS Server :	Host :*(Domain Name / IP Address)				
	Authentication Port : 1812 *				
	Secret Key :				

> WPA Settings:

- **Cipher Suite:** Select an encryption method from *TKIP (WPA), AES (WPA), TKIP(WAP2), AES (WAP2), or Mixed.*
- **Group Key Update Period:** The time interval for the Group Key to be renewed; the time unit is in second.

> Primary RADIUS Server Settings:

- \circ $\$ Host: Enter the IP address or domain name of the RADIUS server.
- Authentication Port: The port number used by the RADIUS server. Specify a port number or use the default, 1812.
- Secret Key: The secret key for the system to communicate with the RADIUS server.



4.2.5 Repeater Settings

The system can serve as an Access Point or an Access Point with Repeater depending on deployment needs. Select a *Repeater Type* from the drop-down list box and proceed with the related settings.

VAP Overview General VAP Config Security Repeater Advanced Access Control Site Survey	
Home > Wireless > Repeater Config	
Repeater Settings	
Repeater Type : None	

- **None:** When *None* is selected, the system is acting as an Access Point only; therefore, no further configuration is required here.
- WDS: The device supports up to 4 WDS peers. After providing WDS peer's MAC address, click on *Add* to add this link to the table shown on UI.

VAP Overview General VAP Config Security Repeater Advanced Access Control Site Survey								
Home > Wireless > Repeater Config								
	Repeater Settings							
	Repeater Type : W	DS 👻						
Secu	rity type : None 💌							
	MAC Address :	A	dd					
Item	MAC Address	Enable	Delete					
1								
2								
3								
4								

- > MAC: Enter the MAC address of the WDS peer. Click Add to add it into the list.
- > **MAC Address:** Display the MAC address of the WDS peer.
- > Enable: Check *Enable* to activate the specified WDS link.
- > Delete: Check Delete box and click Delete button to remove the specified WDS peer from the list.
- Security Type: Select an appropriate security type for the WDS link, either None, WEP or WPA-PSK; the type selected needs to be the same as the one configured at the WDS peer.



 Universal Repeater: If Universal Repeater is chosen, please provide the SSID of upper-bound AP for uplink connection; Security Type (None, WEP, or WPA-PSK) can be configured for this Repeater connection. Please note the security type configured here needs to be the same as upper-bound AP to be connected.

VAP Overview General VAP Config Security Repeater Advanced Access Control Site Survey				
Home > Wireless > Repeater Config				
Repeater Settings				
Repeater Type : Universal Repeater 💌				
The SSID of Upper-Bound AP : * Current wireless channel of the system is set at 36. Repeater connection may				
Security Type : None				

- The SSID of Upper-Bound AP: Specify the SSID of the upper-bound AP that the system is used to extend that AP's wireless service coverage.
- Security Type: Select the security type used by the upper-bound AP, None, WEP or WPA-PSK. Security settings configured here must be the same as the upper-bound AP.

Repeater Settings			
Repeater Type : Universal Repeater 💌			
The SSID of Upper-Bound AP :	×		
Security Type :	Current wireless channel of the system is set at 36. Repeater connection may fail if the system is set to connect to upper AP with different channels WEP Note!!! If you set WEP security for Universal Repeater the security of AP will also change to WEP and use the same settings.		
WEP Key Type :	Open ○ Shared ○ Auto		
WEP Key Length :	€ 64 bits ○ 128 bits		
WEP Key Format :	● ASCII ○ Hex		
WEP Key Index :	1 💌		
WEP Keys :	1 2 3 4		



Repeater Settings

Repeater Type : Universal Repeater 💌

The SSID of Upper-Bound AP :	*
	Current wireless channel of the system is set at 36. Repeater connection may fail if the system is set to connect to upper AP with different channels
Security Type :	WPA-PSK 🕶
Cipher Suite :	TKIP 💌
Pre-shared Key Type :	PSK(Hex) *(64 chars) Passphrase *(8 - 63 chars)
Pre-shared Key :	



4.2.6 Advanced Wireless Settings

The advanced wireless settings for the system's VAP profiles allow customization of data transmission settings. The administrator can tune the following parameters to improve network communication performance if a poor connection occurs.

VAP Overview General VAP Config Security Re	peater Advanced Access Control Site Survey			
Home > Wireless > Advanced				
Advanced Wireless Settings				
	Profile Name : VAP-1 v			
RTS Threshold :	2346 *(1 - 2346)			
Fragment Threshold :	2346 *(256 - 2346)			
Broadcast SSID :	🔿 Disable 💿 Enable			
Wireless Station Isolation :	⊙ Disable ○ Enable			
WMM :	● Disable ○ Enable			

- **RTS Threshold:** To control station access to the medium and to alleviate this effect of the hidden terminal problem, the administrator can tune this RTS threshold value. A lower RTS Threshold setting can be useful in areas where many client devices are associating with OWL400/410 or in areas where the clients are far apart and can detect only OWL400/410 and not each other.
- Fragmentation Threshold: A unicast frame larger than this threshold will be fragmented before transmission. If a significant number of collisions are occurring, the administrator can try to set a smaller value of the threshold to see whether it helps. A smaller value results in smaller packets but allows a larger number of packets in transmission. A lower Fragment Threshold setting can be useful in areas where communication is poor or disturbed by a serious amount of radio interference.
- **Broadcast SSID:** Disabling this function will prevent the system from broadcasting its SSID. If you disable broadcast of the SSID, only devices that have the correct SSID can connect to the system.
- Wireless Station Isolation: By enabling this function, all stations associated with the system can only communicate with the system.
- WMM: The default is *Disable*. Wi-Fi Multimedia (WMM) is a Quality of Service (QoS) feature that prioritizes wireless data packets based on four access categories: voice, video, best effort, and background. Applications without WMM and applications that do not require QoS are assigned to the best-effort category, which receives a lower priority than voice and video. In short, WMM decides which data streams are the most important and assign them a higher traffic priority.
 - < To receive the benefits of WMM QoS >
 - The application must support WMM.
 - You must enable WMM in this system.
 - You must enable WMM in the wireless adapter in your computer.



4.2.7 Access Control Settings

The administrator can restrict the wireless access of client devices based on their MAC addresses.

VAP Overview General VAP Config Security Repeater Advanced Access Control Site Survey				
Home > Wireless > Access Control				
Access Control Settings				
Profile Name : VAP-1 💌				
Maximum Number of Clients : 32 *(Range: 1 ~ 32)				
Access Control Type : Disable Access Control 🗸				

Maximum Number of Clients

The system supports various methods of authenticating clients for using wireless LAN. The default policy is unlimited access without any authentication required. To restrict the station number of wireless connections, simply change the **Maximum Number of Stations** to a desired number. For example, while the number of stations is set to 20, only 20 stations are allowed to connect to the specified VAP.

Access Control Type

The selected **Access Control Type** will be the activated policy while the rest will be omitted. The following is a list of the supported methods for MAC ACL control:

(1) Disable Access Control

No MAC address check required.



(2) MAC ACL Allow List

Deny all except those in the Allow List. When selecting *MAC ACL Allow List*, all wireless connections to the specified VAP will be denied except the MAC addresses listed in the Allow List ("allowed MAC addresses"). The administrator can disable any allowed MAC address to connect to the VAP temporarily by checking *Disable*. For example, 11:22:33:44:55:66 is in the Allow List; to temporarily deny its access, check *Disable* in the **State** section.

VAP Overview General VAI	P Config S	ecurity Repeater Advanced Access	Control Site Survey	
Home > Wireless > Access C	Control			
Access Control Settings				
		Profile Name : \	/AP-1 💙	
Maximum Number of Clients : $32 * (Range: 1 \sim 32)$				
Ac	ccess Cont	rol Type : MAC ACL Allow List	*	
1	No.	MAC Address	State	
	1		⊙ Disable ○ Enable	
	2		⊙ Disable ○ Enable	
	3		Oisable ○ Enable	

(3) MAC ACL Deny List

Allow all except those in the Deny List. When selecting *MAC ACL Deny List*, all wireless connections to the specified VAP will be allowed except the MAC addresses listed in the Deny List ("denied MAC addresses"). The administrator can allow any denied MAC address to connect to the VAP temporarily by checking *Disable*.

VAP Overview \General	VAP Confi	g V Security V Repeater V Advanced V Access	Control Site Survey	
Home > Wireless > Access Control				
Access Control Settings				
			5	
		Profile Name : 🕚	/AP-1 💙	
Maximum Number of Clients : 32 *(Range: 1 ~ 32)				
Access Control Type : MAC ACL Deny List				
	No.	MAC Address	State	
	1		⊙ Disable ○ Enable	
	2		⊙ Disable ○ Enable	
	3		⊙ Disable ○ Enable	



4.2.8 Site Survey

The system can scan and display all surrounding available access points (APs) when Universal Repeater is enabled. Site Survey is a useful tool to provide information about the surrounding wireless environment; available APs are shown with their respective SSID, MAC Address, Channel, Rate setting, Signal reading and Security type. The administrator can click Setup or Connect to establish the wireless connection for Universal Repeater according to the mentioned readings.

VAP Overview General VAP Config Security Repeater Advanced Access Control Site Survey
Home > Wireless > Site Survey
Scan Result
Scan Again!

Site Survey- when repeater function is disabled.

- **SSID:** The SSID (Service Set ID) of the AP found in the system's coverage area.
- MAC Address: The MAC address of the respective AP.
- Channel: The channel number currently used by the respective AP or repeater.
- Rate: The transmitting rate of the respective AP.
- **Signal:** The signal strength of the respective AP.
- Security: The encryption type used by the respective AP.
- Setup/ Connect:
- > **Connect:** Click **Connect** to associate with the respective AP directly; no further configuration is required.
- Setup: Click Setup to configure security settings for associating with the respective AP.
 - WEP: Click Setup to configure the WEP setting for associating with the target AP.
 - WPA-PSK: Click Setup to configure the WPA-PSK setting for associating with the target AP.



4.3 Utilities

The administrator can maintain the system on this page: Change Password, Network Utilities, Configuration Save & Restore, System Upgrade, and Reboot.

System	Wireless		Status
Change Password Network Utilities Conf	g Save & Restore System Up	grade Reboot	
Home > Utilities > Change Password Old Pa New Pa Re-enter New Pa	Name : root ssword : ssword :	Password *up to 32 characters	
	SAVE	CLEAR	



4.3.1 Change Password

The administrator can update or change password. The system provides one management account for AP mode, root account. The administrator can change password on this page.

estore System Upgrade Reboot				
Change Password				
root				
*up to 32 characters				

"root" account: Enter the original password ("admin") and a new password, and then re-enter the new password in the Re-enter New Password field. Click *SAVE* to save the new password.



4.3.2 Network Utilities

The administrator can check the network connectivity via this function. The current provided network utility is Ping and the target host FQDN-compliant name or IP address can be provided to test network connection.

Change Password Network Utilities Config Save & Restore System Upgrade Reboot
Home > Utilities > Network Utilities
Network Utilities
Ping Host (Domain/IP) : Ping

• **Ping Host (Domain/ IP):** Enter the domain name or IP address of a target device for diagnosis purpose, for example, www.4ipnet.com, and click *PING* to proceed. The ping result will be shown in the **Result** field.

Change Password Network Utilities Config Save & Restore System Upgrade Reboot	
Home > Utilities > Network Utilities	
Network Utilities	
Ping Host (Domain/IP): www.google.com	
PING www.l.google.com (66.249.89.147): 56 data bytes	~
	~



4.3.3 Configuration Save & Restore

This function is used to backup or restore the current settings. The system can be restored to the default setting by clicking on Reset. The setting of the device can be backup to a file. It can be used to duplicate setting to the other OWL400/410 device.

Change Password Network Utilities Config Save & Res	store System Upgrade Reboot
Home > Utilities > Config Save & Restore	
Config	guration Backup & Restore
Reset to Default:	Reset
Backup System Settings:	Backup
Restore System Settings:	Browse Restore

- Reset to Default:
- Click *Reset* to load the factory default settings of OWL400/410. A pop-up screen will appear to reconfirm the request to restart the system. Click *OK* to proceed, or click *Cancel* to cancel the restart request.

Microso	ft Internet Explorer	
2	This action will reboot system, Do you want co	ntinue?
	OK Cancel	

- A warning message as displayed below will appear during the reboot period. The system power must be turned on before the completion of the reboot process.
- > The **System Overview** page will appear upon the completion of reboot.
- **Backup Settings:** Click **Save** to save the current system settings to a local disk such as the hard disk drive (HDD) of a local computer or a compact disc (CD).
- **Restore Settings:** Click *Browse* to search for a previously saved backup file, and then click *Upload* to restore the settings. The backup file will replace the active configuration file currently running on the system.



>> Note:

4.3.4 System Upgrade

To upgrade the system firmware, click **Browse** to search for the new firmware file, and then click **Upload** to execute the upgrade process. The first step is to acquire the correct firmware file and supply it in the UI field. During firmware update, please don't turn off the power to prevent from damaging the device permanently.

Change Password Network Utilities Config Save & Re	estore System Upgrade Reboot
Home > Utilities > System Upgrade	
	System Upgrade
Current Version:	1.00.00
Current Build Number: File Name:	Browse Upload

- To prevent data loss during firmware upgrade, please back up the current settings before proceeding further.
- Please restart the system after the upgrade. Do not interrupt the system, i.e. power on/off, during the upgrade or restart process since it may cause damage to the system.



4.3.5 Reboot

The administrator can reboot the device remotely. Click *Reboot* to restart the system immediately.



A pop-up screen will appear to confirm the request to restart the system. Click **OK** to proceed, or click **Cancel** to cancel the restart request.

Windows	s Internet Explorer 🛛 🛛 🛛
?	Do you want to reboot the system?
C	OK Cancel

A warning message as displayed below will appear during the reboot period. The system power must be turned on before the completion of the reboot process.



The System Overview page will appear upon the completion of reboot.



4.4 Status

This section displays the status of System Overview, Clients, Repeater, and Event Log.





4.4.1 System Overview

The System Overview page provides an overview of the system status for the administrator.

e > <mark>Status</mark> > System Ov	verview					
	Sy	/stem Ov	erview			
System	l. 	n r 😂	Radio Statu	IS		
System Name	OWL400		MAC Address	00:1F:D4:88:61:00		
Firmware Version	1.00.00		Band	802.11a		
Build Number	1.4-1.2536		Channel	36		
Location	CA, US		TX Power	Highest		
Site	EN-A					
Device Time	1999/12/31 17:38:12					
System Up Time	0 days, 1:38:12	r 📣 🖞	AP Status –			
Operating Mode	AP	Profile Name	BSSID	ESSID	Security Type	Onlin Client
		VAP-1	00:1F:D4:88:61:00	OWL400-1	None	0
	rface					
	nuco					
MAC Address	00:02:31:75:92:0A					
IP Address	192.168.1.1					
Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0					
		12				



The description of the table is shown below:

ITEM		DESCRIPTION			
	System Name	The name provided in System Information.			
	Firmware Version	The present firmware version of the system.			
	Build Number	The Build Number of the firmware.			
System	Location	The location provided in System Information.			
System	Site	The firmware version for specific region.			
	Device Time	The current time on the device.			
	System Up Time	The system elapsing time since last reboot.			
	Operating Mode	Either CPE or AP.			
	MAC Address	The MAC address of LAN Interface.			
LAN Interface	IP Address	The IP address of the LAN Interface.			
LAN IIIterace	Subnet Mask	The Subnet Mask of the LAN Interface.			
	Gateway	The gateway of LAN interface.			
	MAC Address	The MAC address of RF interface.			
Padio Status	Band	The operating band.			
Radio Status	Channel	The operating channel.			
	Tx Power	The level of transmitted power.			
	BSSID	The BSSID (MAC) of AP.			
	ESSID	The assigned ESSID of AP.			
	Security Type	The security type of AP.			
-	Online Client	The number of online clients associated with AP.			



4.4.2 Associated Client Status

The administrator can remotely oversee the status of all associated clients on this page. Associated client's MAC, SNR and Idle Time are listed in the table.

Overview Clients Repeater Eve	nt Log				
Home > Status > Wireless Clients					
		Associated	d Client Sta	atus	
Client List					
Associated VAP	ESSID	MAC Address	SNR (dB)	Idle Time (secs)	Disconnect

- **ESSID:** The Extended Service Set ID which the client is associated with.
- MAC Address: The MAC address of associated clients.
- SNR: The Signal to Noise Ratio of respective client's association.
- Idle Time: Time period that the associated client is inactive; the time unit is in second.



4.4.3 Repeater Information

The administrator can review detailed information of the repeater function on this page. Information of repeater's status, mode and encryption is provided.

VAP Overview General VAP Config Security Repeater Advanced Access Control Site Survey
Home > Wireless > Repeater Config
Repeater Settings
Repeater Type : None

- WDS Link Status: The table will be displayed when WDS mode is selected. For more information on the repeater type, please refer to Section 4.2.5 Repeater Settings.
 - Status: Show the repeater status.
 - > MAC Address: The MAC Address of the WDS peer.
 - **RSSI:** Received Signal Strength Indication, a measurement of received radio signal over WDS link.
 - **Tx Rate:** The transmit rate of the Repeater.
 - > **Tx Error:** The accumulative number of transmission errors.
 - > Encryption: The encryption method used for repeater connection.
- Repeater Status: The table will be displayed when Repeater mode is selected.
 - SSID: SSID of the upper-bound AP to be associated with.
 - Status: The status of the repeater function either *Enabled* or *Disabled*.
 - > **Tx Rate:** The transmit rate of the Repeater.
 - RSSI: Received Signal Strength Indication, a measurement of received radio signal over wireless link.with the upper-bound AP.
 - > Encryption: The encryption type used: None, WEP, or WPA-PSK.



4.4.4 Event Log

Event log provides the records of the system activities. All the system events are shown here.

Overview Clients Repeater Event Log	
Home > Status > Event Log	
Event Log	
Dec 31 16:00:49 syslogd started: BusyBox v1.2.1	

As the Event Log is stored in RAM, it will be refreshed after the system is restarted. The system
 also supports a Syslog reporting function of reporting the events to an external Syslog server.

- Date/ Time: The date and time when the event happened.
- Hostname: Indicate which Host records this event. Note that all events in this page are local events and this field of all events is the same. However, in remote Syslog service, this field will help the network administrator identify which event is from this system. For more information, please refer to Section 4.1.4 Management Services.
- Process name (with square brackets): Indicate which process with the specific event is associated.
- **Description:** Description of the event.



4.5 Online Help

The *Help* button is at the upper right hand corner of the display screen.

Click *Help* for the **Online Help** window, and then click the hyperlink of the desired topic for further information.

4ipnet			A Home SLogout (Help)
	•	Û	
Online Help (A	P Mode)		
Organization o	f the Confi	iguration Web	:
<u>System</u>	Wireless	Utilities	Status
System Information	VAP Overview	Password	System Overview
Operating Mode	<u>General</u>	Network Utilities	<u>Clients</u>
<u>Network</u>	VAP Config	Config Save Restore	<u>Repeater</u>
Management Services	<u>Security</u>	System Upgrade	Event Log
	<u>Repeater</u>	<u>Reboot</u>	
	Advanced		
	Access Control		
	Site Survey		

5. CPE Mode Configuration

When CPE mode is activated, the system acts as a gateway where it connects to the WAN wirelessly and provides Ethernet connection to users via wired LAN. This chapter will guide you through setting up the CPE mode with graphical illustrations. The following table shows all the functions of OWL400/410 in its CPE mode.

OPTION	System	Wireless	Firewall	Utilities	Status
	System Information	General Settings	IP/ Port Forwarding	Change Password	System Overview
	Operating Mode	Advanced Wireless Settings	Demilitarized Zone	Network Utilities	Event Log
FUNCTION	Network Settings	Security Settings		Configuration Save & Restore	DHCP Lease
	Management Services	Site Survey		System Upgrade	UPnP Status
				Reboot	

Table of CPE Mode Functions



User's Manual

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			A 📃 🖗
System	Wireless	Firewall Util	ities Series
Overview Event Log	DHCP Lease UPnP		
> <mark>Status</mark> > System Ove	rview		
		A	
	Sy	stem Overview	
Civilian .		Dadia Chat	
System	1		us
System Name	OWL400	Status	Disable
Firmware Version	1.00.00	SSID	N/A
Build Number	1.8-1.2628	MAC Address	N/A
Location	CA, US	Channel	56
Site	EN-A	Signal Strength	12
Device Time	2000/01/01 13:29:24	Security	None
System Up Time	0 days, 21:29:24		
Operating Mode	CPE		
-21 - 19 - 1		🛞 WAN Inter	face
		Mode	Static
LAN Inter	face	MAC Address	00:1F:D4:00:31:40
MAC Address	00:1F:D4:00:30:F9	IP Address	192.168.10.1
IP Address	192.168.1.1	Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0
Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0	Gateway	192.168.10.254
DUCD Comes	Enabled	Bandwidth	Down: Unlimited / UP: Unlimited

CPE Mode Main Page



5.1 System

This section provides information in configuring the following functions: **System Information**, **Operating Mode**, **Network Settings**, and **Management Services**.

	4			
System	Wireless	Firewall	Utilities	Status
System Information Operation	g Mode (Network Manageme	ent		
Home > System > General				
	Sy	stem Informati	on	
	Name : OWL	400	*	
	Description : 4IPN	ET, INC.		
	Location : CA,	US		
		Time		
	Device Time : 2000/	/01/06 11:35:17		
	Time Zone : (GM	IT-08:00)Pacific Time(US	S&Canada),Tijuana	*
	Time : O En	able NTP O Manually	set up	
	NTP Server 1 : tock	.stdtime.gov.tw		
	NTP Server 2 :			
	SAV	E CI FAR		
	C. CONTRACT			

Note: A system restart is required when a reminding message appears after clicking the **SAVE** button; all settings entered and saved will take effect only after a system restart.



5.1.1 System Information

For maintenance purpose, it is required to specify the system name, its location and corresponding basic parameters. Fields such as *Name*, *Description* and *Location* are used for mnemonic purpose. It is recommended to have different values in each AP.

System Information Operating Mode Network Management				
System Information				
OWL400 *				
4IPNET, INC.				
CA, US				
Time				
2000/01/06 11:50:20				
(GMT-08:00)Pacific Time(US&Canada),Tijuana 🛛 👻				
Enable NTP O Manually set up				
tock.stdtime.gov.tw *				

• System Information

For maintenance purpose, it is recommended to have the following information stated as clearly as possible. Fields Name, Description, and Location are used for mnemonic purpose. It is recommended to have different values in each wireless device.

- > Name: The system name used to identify this system.
- > Description: Further information of the system.
- Location: Information about the geographical location of the system, which can help the administrator locate it easily.
- Time

Time settings allow the system time synchronized with NTP server or manually set.

- > Device Time: Display the current time of the system.
- > *Time Zone*: Select an appropriate time zone from the drop-down list box.



- > Synchronization: Synchronize the system time either by NTP server or manual setup.
 - (1) Enabled NTP:

By selecting *Enabled NTP*, OWL400/410 can synchronize its system time with the NTP server automatically. While this method is chosen, at least one NTP server's IP address or domain name must be provided. If FQDN (Full Qualified Domain Name) is used as the IP address of NTP server, the DNS server must also be activated (please refer to **5.1.3 Network Settings**).

	Time
Device Time :	1999/12/31 16:05:36
Time Zone :	(GMT-08:00)Pacific Time(US&Canada),Tijuana ♥ Enable NTR ■ Manually set up
NTP Server 1 :	tock.stdtime.gov.tw *
NTP Server 2 :	

(2) Manually set up:

By selecting Manually set up, the administrator can manually set the system date and time.

Time				
Device Time :	1999/12/31 16:02:29			
Time Zone :	(GMT-08:00)Pacific Time(US&Canada),Tijuana	*		
Time :	○Enable NTP			
Set Date :	Vear VMonth VDay			
Set Time :	• Hour • Min • Sec			

- Set Date: Select the appropriate Year, Month, and Day from the drop-down list box.
- Set Time: Select the appropriate Hour, Min, and Sec from the drop-down list box.



5.1.2 Operating Mode

OWL400/410 supports two operation modes: CPE mode and AP mode. The administrator can set the desired mode on this page, and then configure the system according to deployment needs.



• **Operating Mode:** Select *CPE Mode* and then click **SAVE** to save the setting.



5.1.3 Network Settings

WAN and LAN settings can be configured on this page.

System Information Operating Mode Network Management				
Home > System > Network Interface				
	WAN Configuration			
Mode :	Static ○ DHCP			
	IP Address : 192.168.10.1 *			
	Netmask : 255.255.255.0 *			
	Default Gateway : 192.168.10.254 *			
	Primary DNS Server : 168.95.1.1 *			
	Alternate DNS Server :			
Bandwidth Limit :	Download : Unlimited			
	Upload : Unlimited Y			

- WAN Configuration: Determine the way to obtain the IP address, by static or DHCP.
- > Mode: Determine the way to obtain the IP address, by DHCP or Static.
 - \circ Static: The administrator can manually set up the static WAN IP address.
 - IP Address: The IP address of the WAN port.
 - Netmask: The subnet mask of the WAN port.
 - Default Gateway: The gateway IP address of the WAN port.
 - Primary DNS Server: The IP address of the primary DNS (Domain Name System) server.
 - Alternate DNS Server: The IP address of the substitute DNS server.
 - DHCP: This connection type is applicable when the system is connected to a network with the presence of a DHCP server; all related IP information required will be provided by the DHCP server automatically.

WAN Configuration



Bandwidth Limit:

- o **Download:** The maximum download bandwidth of WAN interface to be shared by clients.
- **Upload:** The maximum upload bandwidth of the WAN interface to be shared by clients.


• **Dynamic DNS:** The option can be enabled to bind FQDN-compliant Host Name with this device. If enabled, the service Provider must be chosen from the drop-down list with provided Host Name, User Name, User Email and Password.

	Dynami	c DNS	(DDNS)
DDNS :	Oisable	OEnable	
Provider :			*
Host Name :			
User Name / E-mail :			
Password / Key :			

- > DDNS: Select Enable to activate this function or Disable to inactivate it.
- Provider: The name of the DDNS provider that the system is registered with. Select a DDNS provider from the drop-down list box.
- > Host Name: The FQDN registered with the selected DDNS provider.
- > User name/ E-mail: The account ID, user name or e-mail, registered with the DDNS provider.
- > Password/ Key: The password of the account registered with the DDNS provider.



 LAN Configuration: Configure LAN and DHCP settings on this page. IP Address and Netmask are required fields to set up LAN interface.



- > IP Address: The IP address of the LAN port.
- > **Netmask:** The Subnet mask of the LAN port.
- > DHCP Server: If enabled, devices connected to this system can obtain an IP address automatically.
 - Enable/ Disable: Select Enable to activate this function or Disable to inactivate it.
 - Start IP / End IP: Specify the range of IP addresses to be distributed by the DHCP server to clients.
 - Preferred DNS Server: Enter the IP address of a preferred DNS server; this field is required.
 - o Alternate DNS Server: Enter the IP address of a secondary DNS server; this is optional.
 - WINS Server IP: Enter the IP address of a WINS (Windows Internet Name Service) server; this is
 optional.
 - o **Domain Name**: Enter the domain name for this network.
 - o Lease Time: It can be chosen from the drop-down list to renew Leased LAN IP.



5.1.4 Management Services

The system supports **SNMP**, **Syslog**, **UPnP**, and **Auto Reboot** functions for easy management. These functions can be configured on this page.

System Information Operating Mode Network Man	agement
Home > System > Management Services	
	Management Services
SNMP Configuration :	Disable Disable
	Community String :
	Read :
	Write :
	Trap : Disable Enable
	Server IP :
System Log :	Disable O Enable
	SYSLOG Server IP : 192.168.1.254
	Server Port : 514
	SYSLOG Level : Error
UPnP Configuration :	Disable Disable
Auto Reboot :	Disable Disable
	Reboot Time : 03:00 V

- **SNMP Configuration:** By enabling SNMP function, the administrator can obtain the system information remotely.
- > Enable/ Disable: Select Enable to activate this function or Disable to inactivate it.
- Community String: The community string is required when accessing the Management Information Base (MIB) of the system.
 - o Read: Enter the community string for accessing the MIB with Read privilege.
 - Write: Enter the community string for accessing the MIB with Write privilege.
- Trap: When enabled, events on Cold Start, Interface UP & Down, and Association & Disassociation can be reported to an assigned server.
 - o Enable/ Disable: Select Enable to activate this function or Disable to inactivate it.
 - o Server IP Address: Enter the IP address of the assigned server for receiving the trap report.



- **Remote Syslog:** By enabling this function, specify a remote Syslog server to accept system log messages from the system remotely.
- > Enable/ Disable: Select Enable to activate this function or Disable to inactivate it.
- > Server IP: The IP address of the Syslog server for receiving the reported events.
- > Server Port: The port number of the Syslog server.
- > Syslog Level: Select the desired level of received events from the drop-down list box.
- **UPnP Configuration:** This option can be enabled if UPnP service is required by LAN device.
- > Enable/ Disable: Select Enable to activate this function or Disable to inactivate it.
- Auto Reboot: The system can be functioning in a healthier state when this service is enabled.
- > Enable/ Disable: Select Enable to activate this function or Disable to inactivate it.
- Reboot Time: Select an appropriate time from the drop-down list box. Since all users on the network will be disconnected during reboot, it is suggested to set the reboot time during an off-peak period to reduce impacts on the online users.



5.2 Wireless

This section is for configuring wireless settings for this system to associate with its uplink access point.

	٠				
System Witelass		Firewall	Utilities	Status	
General Advanced Securi	ty Site Survey				
Home > Wireless > Genera	al				
	G	eneral Setting	S		
	Band : 802.1	1a 💌			
	ESSID :				
	Short Preamble : O Dis	able 💿 Enable			
	Max Transmit Rate : Auto	*			
	Transmit Power : Auto	~			
	SAVE	CLEAR			



5.2.1 General Settings

This section is for configuring the system RF settings.

General Advanced Security Site Survey	
Home > Wireless > General	
	General Settings
Band :	802.11a 👻
ESSID :	
Short Preamble :	O Disable 💿 Enable
Max Transmit Rate :	Auto 💌
Transmit Power :	Auto 💌

- **Band:** Select an appropriate wireless band: 802.11a or mixed mode 802.11a+802.11n, or select *Disable* if the function is not required.
- ESSID: The ESSID (Service Set ID) of the client device that the system is to be associated with.
- **Short Preamble:** The short preamble with a 56-bit synchronization field can improve WLAN transmission efficiency. Select *Enable* to use Short Preamble or *Disable* to use Long Preamble with a 128-bit synchronization field.
- **Max Transmit Rate:** The maximum wireless transmitting rate. Select the desired rate from the drop-down list box. The system uses the highest possible rate when *Auto* is selected.
- **Transmit Power:** The signal strength transmitted from the system. Select among *Auto*, *Lowest*, *Low*, *Medium*, *High*, and *Highest* from the drop-down list box.



5.2.2 Advanced Wireless Settings

The administrator can set the RTS threshold and fragmentation threshold on this page. In most circumstance, the default settings can meet general requirements. If occasionally wireless network needs to be tuned, the following parameters will assist with that purpose.

General Advanced Security Site Survey
Home > Wireless > Advanced
Advanced Wireless Settings
RTS Threshold : 2346 *(1 - 2346) Fragment Threshold : 2346 *(256 - 2346)

- **RTS Threshold:** To control station access to the medium and to alleviate this effect of the hidden terminal problem, the administrator can tune this RTS threshold value. A lower RTS Threshold setting can be useful in areas where many client devices are associating with OWL400/410 or in areas where the clients are far apart and can detect only OWL400/410 and not each other.
- Fragmentation Threshold: A unicast frame larger than this threshold will be fragmented before transmission. If a significant number of collisions are occurring, the administrator can try to set a smaller value of the threshold to see whether it helps. A smaller value results in smaller packets but allows a larger number of packets in transmission. A lower Fragment Threshold setting can be useful in areas where communication is poor or disturbed by a serious amount of radio interference.



5.2.3 Security Settings

The system supports various authentication and data encryption methods. The security type includes: None, WEP and WPA-PSK.

General Advanced Security	Site Survey
Home > Wireless > Security	
	Security Settings
	Security Type : None

- **None:** No authentication is required.
- WEP: WEP (Wired Equivalent Privacy) supports key length of 64/128 bits.

Security Settings
WEP 💌
⊙ Open System ○ Shared Key ○ Auto
● ASCII ○ Hex
1 💌
1
2
3
4

- **802.11 Authentication:** Select from *Open System*, *Shared Key*, or *Auto*.
- **WEP Key Length:** Select from *64-bit* or *128-bit* key length.
- **WEP Key Format:** Select from *ASCII* or *Hex* format for the WEP key.
- WEP Key Index: Select a key index from 1 through 4. The WEP key index is a number that specifies which WEP key to use for the encryption of wireless frames during data transmission.
- **WEP Keys:** Provide WEP key value; the system supports up to 4 sets of WEP keys.



• WPA-PSK: WPA-PSK (WI-Fi Protected Access Pre-shared Key) supports pre-shared key authentication and WPA data encryption (TKIP/AES).

General Advanced Security Site Survey	
Home > Wireless > Security	
	Security Settings
Security Type :	WPA-PSK 🝸
Cipher Suite :	TKIP (WPA)
Pre-shared Key Type :	O PSK(Hex)*(64 chars) Passphrase*(8 - 63 chars)
Pre-shared Key :	
Group Key Update Period:	600 second(s)

- > Cipher Suite: Select an encryption method from *TKIP(WPA/WPA2)* and *AES* (WPA/WPA2).
- > **Pre-shared Key Type:** Select a pre-shared key type: *PSK (Hex)* or *Passphrase*.
- Pre-shared Key: Enter the key value for the pre-shared key; the format of the key value depends on the key type selected.
- Group Key Update Period: The time interval for the Group Key to be renewed. Enter the time length required; the time unit is in second.



5.2.4 Site Survey

The system can scan and display all surrounding available access points (APs). The administrator can then select an AP to be associated with the system on this page.

Site Survey is a useful tool to provide information about the surrounding wireless environment; available APs are shown with their respective SSID, MAC Address, Channel, Rate setting, Signal reading and Security type. The administrator can click Setup or Connect to configure the wireless connection according to the mentioned readings.

General Adva	nced Security Site Sur	vey						
Home > Wire	Home > Wireless > Site Survey							
Scan Result								
			Scan Again!					
	SSID	MAC Address	Channel	Signal	Security	Setup / Connect		
	b0b24b	00:0B:6B:DD:A7:EE	36	20	WEP	Setup		
	9595d5	00:0B:6B:DD:27:A6	36	34	WEP	Setup		
	rh-OWL410-none	00:1F:D4:00:31:78	56	15	NONE	Connect		
	471f2a	00:0B:6B:DD:27:B9	56	10	WEP	Setup		

AP Scan Result (example only)

- SSID: The SSID (Service Set ID) of the AP found in the system's coverage area.
- MAC Address: The MAC address of the respective AP.
- Channel: The channel number currently used by the respective AP.
- Signal: The signal strength of the respective AP.
- Security: The encryption type used by the respective AP.
- Setup / Connect:
- **Connect:** Click **Connect** to associate with the respective AP directly; no further configuration is required.
- Setup: Click Setup to configure security settings for associating with the respective AP or repeater.
 - WEP: Click Setup to configure the WEP setting for associating with the target AP.
 The following configuration box will then appear at the bottom of the screen. For more information on the WEP security settings, please refer to Section 5.2.3 Security Settings.
 - WPA-PSK: Click Setup to configure the WPA-PSK setting for associating with the target AP.
 The following configuration box will then appear at the bottom of the screen. For more information on the WPA-PSK security settings, please refer to Section 5.2.3- Security Settings.



5.3 Firewall

The system supports the following firewall functions: IP/ Port forwarding and DMZ (Demilitarized Zone). The administrator can allow a certain part of the network to be exposed to the Internet in limited and controlled ways for special purposes such as game and voice applications.

	٠			
System	Wireless	(Finaveil)	Utilities	Status
Port Forwarding DMZ				
ome > Firewall > IP/Port	Forwarding			
	-			
	1	P/Port Forwardi	ng	
ervice Name	External Port Range	Internal IP	Address Protoco	bl
	User Define		TCP/	UDP 🖌 🗌 Add
TD/Dort Forward				
IP/Port Forward	ing			
Item Service Ex Name Ra	ternal Port Internal I Inge	P Address Protocol	State	Delete Edit
	SA	VE	R	



5.3.1 IP/ Port Forwarding

A certain part of the network can be exposed to the Internet in a limited and controlled way for special-purpose Internet services such as on-line game or video conferencing on this page. Please ensure that the internal port to be used is not occupied by other applications.

IP/Port Forwarding DMZ		
Home > Firewall > IP/Port Forwarding		
IP/Port F	Forwarding	
Service Name External Port Range	Internal IP Address	Protocol
User Define 🗸		TCP/UDP V Add
IP/Port Forwarding]
Item Service External Port Internal IP Address Name Range	Protocol State	Delete Edit

- Service Name: The administrator can provide an easy remembered alias for the specific forwarding.
- External Port Range: The external port for forwarding traffic can be selected from the drop-down list or specified by choosing *User Define* to set the range manually.

2	
User Define	~
User Define	
AIM (5190)	
AOE (47624)	
FTP (21)	
ICUII (23566)	
AIM (5190)	
IP_Phone (6670)	
NetMeeting (1720)	
News (119)	
PPTP (1723)	
QuakeII/III (27960)	
Real-Audio (6970~7170)	
Telnet (23)	
WarCraft (6112)	

External Port Range

- Internal IP Address: Enter the LAN IP address to receive the forwarding traffic.
- Protocol: Forwarding traffic protocol can be selected from drop-down list to be TCP/UCP, TCP or UDP.
- Add: Click Add to activate the new service.
- IP/ Port Forwarding: Details of current services available. Click *Delete* to remove the specified service. Click *Edit* to configure the current setting.



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IP/Port Forwarding

Item	Service Name	External Port Range	Internal IP Address	Protocol	State	Delete	Edit
1	GAME	6112	10.30.5.112	TCP/UDP	⊖Disable	Delete	Edit
2	Phone	6670	10.30.5.250	TCP/UDP	⊖ Disable	Delete	Edit



5.3.2 Demilitarized Zone

The DMZ (Demilitarized Zone) allows one local computer or server (used as a DMZ host) to be exposed to the Internet for special-purpose Internet services such as functioning as a web server. External users can access the DMZ host without authentication.

IP/Port Forwarding DMZ					
Home > Firewall > Demilitarized Zone					
	Demilitarized Zone				
State : Internal IP Address :	Disable Enable 192.168.10.0 *				

- State: Select Enable to activate this function or Disable to deactivate it.
- Internal IP Address: Fill in the internal IP address to allow system forwarding traffic other than those specifically listed in IP/Port Forwarding.



5.4 Utilities

The system provides Change Password, Network Utilities, Configuration Save & Restore, System Upgrade, and Reboot functions for maintenance.





5.4.1 Change Password

The administrator can update or change password. The system provides two management accounts for CPE mode, **root** and **admin**. The **root** account is empowered with full privileges while the **admin** account is with partial. For more information on the respective privileges of these two management accounts, please refer to **Appendix A**. **System Management Privileges**.

• "root" account management: The root administrator is entitled to changing passwords for both the root and admin account.

Change Password Network Utilities Config Save & Restore System Upgrade Reboot				
Home > Utilities > Change Password				
Change Password				
Name :	root			
New Password :	*up to 32 characters			
Re-enter New Password :				
Name :	admin			
Re-enter New Password :	^up to 32 characters			

- "root" account: Enter the original password ("admin") and a new password, and then re-enter the new password in the *Re-enter New Password* field. Click *SAVE* to save the new password.
- "admin" account: Enter a new password, and then re-enter it in the *Re-enter New Password* field. The root administrator is acting as a superintendent here; thus, entering the old password is not required. Click *SAVE* to save the new password.



5.4.2 Network Utilities

The administrator can check the WAN and LAN connectivity via this function. The current provided network utility is Ping and the target host FQDN-compliant name or IP address can be provided to test network connection.

Change Password Network Utilities Config Save & Restore System Upgrade Reboot					
Home > Utilities > Network Utilities					
Network Utilities					
Ping Host (Domain/IP) : Ping					

• **Ping Host (Domain/ IP):** Enter the domain name or IP address of a target device for diagnosis purpose, for example, www.4ipnet.com, and click *PING* to proceed. The ping result will be shown in the **Result** field.

Change Password Network Utilities Config Save & Restore System Upgrade Reboot	
Home > Utilities > Network Utilities	
Network Utilities Ping Host (Domain/IP): www.google.com	
PING www.l.google.com (66.249.89.147): 56 data bytes	
	8



5.4.3 Configuration Save & Restore

This function is used to backup or restore the current settings. The system can be restored to the default setting by clicking on Reset. The setting of the device can be backup to a file. It can be used to duplicate setting to the other OWL400/410 device.

Change Password Network Utilities Config Save & Re	estore System Upgrade Reboot				
Home > Utilities > Config Save & Restore					
Configuration Backup & Restore					
Reset to Default:	Reset				
Backup System Settings:	Backup				
Restore System Settings:	Browse Restore				

- Reset to Default:
- Click *Reset* to load the factory default settings of OWL400/410. A pop-up screen will appear to reconfirm the request to restart the system. Click *OK* to proceed, or click *Cancel* to cancel the restart request.

Microso	ft Internet Explorer	
2	This action will reboot system, Do you want co	ontinue?
	OK Cancel	

- A warning message as displayed below will appear during the reboot period. The system power must be turned on before the completion of the reboot process.
- > The **System Overview** page will appear upon the completion of reboot.
- **Backup Settings:** Click **Save** to save the current system settings to a local disk such as the hard disk drive (HDD) of a local computer or a compact disc (CD).
- **Restore Settings:** Click *Browse* to search for a previously saved backup file, and then click *Upload* to restore the settings. The backup file will replace the active configuration file currently running on the system.



5.4.4 System Upgrade

To upgrade the system firmware, click *Browse* to search for the new firmware file, and then click *Upload* to execute the upgrade process. The first step is to acquire the correct firmware file and supply it in the UI field. During firmware update, please don't turn off the power to prevent from damaging the device permanently.

Change Password Network Utilities Config Save & Restore System Upgrade Reboot					
Home > Utilities > System Upgrade					
	System Upgrade				
Current Version: Current Build Number: File Name:	1.00.00 Browse Upload				

- To prevent data loss during firmware upgrade, please back up the current settings before proceeding further.
- Note:
 Please restart the system after the upgrade. Do not interrupt the system, i.e. power on/off, during the upgrade or restart process as this may damage the system.



5.4.5 Reboot

The administrator can reboot the device remotely. Click *Reboot* to restart the system immediately.



A pop-up screen will appear to confirm the request to restart the system. Click **OK** to proceed, or click **Cancel** to cancel the restart request.

Window	s Internet Explorer 🛛 🛛 🔀
?	Do you want to reboot the system?
C	OK Cancel

A warning message as displayed below will appear during the reboot period. The system power must be turned on before the completion of the reboot process.



The system Overview page will appear upon the completion of reboot.



5.5 Status

This section displays the status of System Overview, Event Log, DHCP Lease and UPnP.

System	Wireless	Firewall Uti	lities
Overview Event Log	DHCP Lease UPnP		
> Status > System Ove	rview		
	SI	stem Overview	
	5	Sterri Overview	
Svstem		Radio Stat	tus
System Name	OWL400	Status	Connected
Firmware Version	1.00.00	SSID	VAP-1
Build Number	1.4-1.2536	MAC Address	00:1F:D4:00:31:40
Location	CA, US	Channel	60
Site	EN-A	Signal Strength	98
Device Time	2000/01/06 11:44:31	Security	None
System Up Time	5 days, 19:44:31		
Operating Mode	CPE		
		🛞 WAN Inter	face
	r.	Mode	Static
LAN Inter	face	MAC Address	00:1F:D4:88:61:00
MAC Address	00:02:31:75:92:0A	IP Address	192.168.10.1
IP Address	192.168.1.1	Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0
Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0	Gateway	192.168.10.254
	Freeblad	Randwidth	Down: Unlimited UD: Unlimited



5.5.1 System Overview

The System Overview page provides an overview of the system status for the administrator.

Verview Levences	Dier Lebse form		
> <mark>Status</mark> > System Ove	rview		
	Syste	m Overview	
System		Radio Stat	us
System Name	OWL400	Status	Connected
Firmware Version	1.00.00	SSID	A600-1-aix
Build Number	1,4-1.2536	MAC Address	00:1F:D4:00:2E:54
Location	CA, US	Channel	60
Site	EN-A	Signal Strength	82
Device Time	2000/01/06 12:32:01	Security	None
System Up Time	5 days, 20:32:01		
Operating Mode	CPE		0
		- 🌀 WAN Inter	face
	e	Mode	Static
LAN Inter	face	MAC Address	00:1F:D4:88:61:00
MAC Address	00:02:31:75:92:0A	IP Address	192.168.10.1
IP Address	192.168.1.1	Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0
Subnet Mask	255.255.255.0	Gateway	192.168.10.254
DHCP Server	Enabled	Bandwidth	Down: Unlimited UP: Unlimited



The description of the table is shown below:

ITEM		DESCRIPTION	
	System Name	The name provided in System Information.	
	Firmware Version	The present firmware version of the system.	
	Build Number	The Build Number of the firmware.	
0	Location	The location provided in System Information.	
System	Site	The firmware version for specific region.	
	Device Time	The current time on the device.	
	System Up Time	The system elapsing time since last reboot.	
	Operating Mode	Either CPE or AP.	
	MAC Address	The MAC address of LAN Interface.	
	IP Address	The IP address of the LAN Interface.	
LAN Interface	Subnet Mask	The Subnet Mask of the LAN Interface.	
	DHCP Server	DHCP server status.	
	Status	The RF status.	
	SSID	The SSID of the associated AP.	
	MAC Address	The MAC address of the associated AP.	
Radio Status	Channel	The operating channel.	
	Signal Strength	The signal strength reading of the wireless connection.	
	Security	The security type used for wireless connection.	
	Mode	The method to obtain IP for the WAN interface.	
	MAC Address	The MAC address of the WAN (RF) Interface.	
WAN Status	IP Address	The IP address of the WAN interface.	
WAN Status	Subnet Mask	The Subnet Mask of the WAN interface.	
	Gateway	The gateway IP address.	
	Bandwidth	The bandwidth setting of the WAN interface.	



5.5.2 Event Log

Event log provides the records of the system activities. All the system events are shown here.

System Overview Event Log DHCP Lease UPnP	
Home > Status > Event Log	
Event Log	
Dec 31 16:01:21 syslogd started: BusyBox v1.2.1	<

▶ Note: As the Event Log is stored in RAM, it will be refreshed after the system is restarted. The system also supports a Syslog reporting function of reporting the events to an external Syslog server.

- Date/ Time: The date and time of the record when the event happened.
- Hostname: Indicate which Host records this event. Note that all events in this page are local events and this field of all events is the same. However, in remote syslog service, this field will help the network administrator identify which event is from this system. For more information, please refer to Section 5.1.4 Management Services.
- Process name (with square brackets): Indicate which process with the specific event is associated.
- **Description:** Description of the event.



5.5.3 DHCP Leases

The table provides information about the leased LAN IP address with binding MAC address and expiration time.

System Overview Even	nt Log DHCP Lease UPnP			
Home > Status > DHCP Leases				
		DHCP Leases		
DHCP Lea	SesIP	MAC Address	Expires in	
1	192.168.1.2	00:0d:60:cb:76:82	22hours,15minutes,20seconds	

- No: The item number of the LAN IP leased.
- IP: The IP address assigned by DHCP server to a specific LAN device.
- MAC Address: The MAC address of the LAN device.
- **Expires in:** The expiration time of the leased IP address.



5.5.4 UPnP Status

The table provides information about the UPnP overview such as Protocol, Internal Port, External Port, and IP Address.

System Overview Event Log DHCP Lease UPnP						
Home > Status > UPnP Status						
UPnP Status						
	IGD Portmap					
	No	Protocol	Internal Port	External Port	IP Address	

• IGD Portmap:

- > **No:** The item number of an UPnP device.
- > **Protocol:** The Protocol used by the UPnP device.
- > Internal Port: The internal port number of the UPnP device.
- > External Port: The mapped external port number of the system.
- > **IP Address:** The IP address of the UPnP device.



5.6 Online Help

The *Help* button is at the upper right hand corner of the display screen.

Click *Help* for the **Online Help** window, and then click the hyperlink of the desired topic for further information.

4ipnet

♠Home ৩Logout (?Help)

Online Help (CPE Mode)

Organization of the Configuration Web:

Wireless	Firewall	Utilities	<u>Status</u>
<u>General</u>	IP/Port Forwarding	Password	System Overview
Advanced	DMZ	Network Utilities	Event Log
<u>Security</u>		Config Save & Restore	DHCP Lease
Site Survey		System Upgrade	<u>UPnP</u>
		<u>Reboot</u>	
	Wireless General Advanced Security Site Survey	Wireless Firewall General IP/Port Forwarding Advanced DMZ Security - Site Surveg - Image: Security - Site Surveg - Image: Security - </td <td>WirelessFirewallUtilitiesGeneralIP/Port ForwardingPasswordAdvancedDMZNetwork UtilitiesSecurityConfig Save & RestoreSite SurveySystem UpgradeIntersectionRebootIntersection</td>	WirelessFirewallUtilitiesGeneralIP/Port ForwardingPasswordAdvancedDMZNetwork UtilitiesSecurityConfig Save & RestoreSite SurveySystem UpgradeIntersectionRebootIntersection

Appendix A.System Management Account Privileges

The system provides two system management accounts for AP & CPE mode, **root** and **admin**. The **root** account is empowered with full privileges while the **admin** account is with partial.

The management privileges of the admin account are shown in the following table.

Main Menu	Sub Menu	Group	Admin Privilege
	Evotom Information	System Information	Read
	System mormation	Time	Read
	Operating Mode	Operating Mode	Read
		WAN Configuration	Read
Suctor	Network	Dynamic DNS	Read & Write
System		LAN Configuration	Read & Write
		SNMP Configuration	Read
	Management Services	Syslog Configuration	Read
		UPnP Configuration	Read & Write
		Auto Reboot	Read
	General	General Settings	Read
\ \ /;;;;;];;;;	Advanced	Advanced Wireless Settings	Read
wireless	Security	Security Settings	Read
	Site Survey		Read
Firewall	IP/Port Forwarding		Read & Write
Firewall	DMZ		Read & Write
	Password	Admin Password	Read & Write
	Network Utilities		Read & Write
		Reset to Default	Read
Utilities	Config Save & Restore	Backup Settings	Read & Write
		Restore Settings	Read
	System Upgrade		Read
	Reboot		Read & Write

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