

2.4GHz 802.11n Wireless USB adapter

Model: ARK-2404U-3

User Manual

Revision 1.0



Make sure there are antennas installed on each unit, otherwise the RF will be damaged when power is on.

FCC STATEMENT

Any Changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment. This device complies with part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

FCC Radiation Exposure Statement:

This equipment complies with FCC radiation exposure limits set forth for an uncontrolled environment.

This equipment should be installed and operated with minimum distance 20cm between the radiator& your body.

This transmitter must not be co-located or operating in conjunction with any other antenna or transmitter.

IC Warning

This device complies with Industry Canada license-exempt RSS standard (s). Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

(1) this device may not cause interference, and

(2) this device must accept any interference, including interference that may cause undesired operation of the device.

Le présentappareilestconforme aux CNR d'Industrie Canada applicables aux appareils radio exempts de licence. L'exploitationestautorisée aux deux conditions suivantes:

(1) l'appareil ne doit pas produire de brouillage, et

(2) l'utilisateur de l'appareildoit accepter tout brouillageradioélectriquesubi, mêmesi le brouillageest susceptible d'encompromettre le fonctionnement.

Declaration of Conformity for RF Exposure

This device has been evaluated for RF exposure for Humans in reference to IC radiation exposure limits set forth for an uncontrolled environment. The minimum separation distance from the antenna to human body is 20 cm.

Déclaration de conformité de l'exposition RF

Ce périphérique a été évalué pour l'exposition humaine aux radiofréquences émises par référence à IC exposition en matière de radiations définies pour un environnement non contrôlé. La distance minimale de séparation de l'antenne de corps humain est de 20 cm.

Introduction

The ARK-2404U-3 wireless network adapter is a powerful 32-bit USB Adapter that installs quickly and easily into PCs or Notebook. Thisadapter can be used in Ad-Hoc mode to connect with a wireless access point or router for access to the internet in your enterprise or home network.

ARK-2404U-3 wireless USB adapter connects you with 802.11n networks at up to a 150Mbps. And for added versatility, it can also interoperate with all 802.11g (up to 54Mbps) and 802.11b (up to 11Mbps) products found in homes, business, and public wireless hotspots around the country. And in either mode, your wireless communications are protected by industrial-strength WPA/WPA2, so your data stays secured.

This manual contains information of how to install and configure your wireless adapter to get your network started accessing the internet. It will guide you through the correct configuration steps to get your device up and running.

Before you begin

You must have at least the following:

- Alaptop computer/Desktop PC with an available 32-bit USB port
- At least a 300MHz processor and 32MByte of memory
- Windows 2000/XP32-64/Vista32-64/ Windows 7 32-64 / Macintosh/Linux
- A CD-ROM drive

Hardware Installation Diagram



Note: the units to be sold in the US had been adjusted by technical method to work 2412~2462MHz.The device shall install by the professional.

Installing drivers and utilities

- 1. Do not connect the adapter to your computer.
- 2. Insert the driver and utility CD in the CD-ROM drive.
- The setup wizard will launch automatically (under Windows Vista/7, you may additionally need to select **Run: Autorun.exe** in the Autorun window). If the CD-ROM autorun feature is disable. Run **Autorun.exe** in the CD's root directory.
- 4. Click Install **Driver/Utility** for your adapter. If you are using Windows Vista, the User Account Control window may display. To proceed with the installation, click **Continue** (if you are performing the installation using an account that has no administrative privileges, you may also need to enter the user name and password for an administrative account).
- 5. Select I accept the terms of the license agreement and click Next>.

Ralink Wireless LAN - Insta License Agreement Please read the following licer		
Ralink	RALINK Wireless Utility for Windows 98/ME/2000/XP/Vista/Win7 Copyright (C) RALINK TECHNOLOGY, CORP. All Rights Reserved. Thank you for purchasing RALINK Wireless product! SOFTWARE PRODUCT LICENSE The SOFTWARE PRODUCT is protected by copyright laws and international copyright treaties, as well as other intellectual property laws and treaties. The SOFTWARE PRODUCT is licensed, not sold. 1. GRANT OF LICENSE. This End-User License Agreement grants you the following rights:Installation and Use. You may install and use an unlimited number of copies of the SOFTWARE PRODUCT. Reproduction and Distribution. You may reproduce and distribute an unlimited number copies of the SOFTWARE PRODUCT; provided that each copy shall be a true and co copy, including all copyright and trademark notices, and shall be accompanied by a co the SOFTWARE PRODUCT. I. gecept the terms of the license agreement I. go not accept the terms of the license agreement	DUCT e of mplete py of
Instalished	< <u>B</u> ack Next >	Cancel

 If you wish to install the driver with utility software (recommended), select Install driver and Ralink WLAN Utility. If you wish to install driver only, click Install driver onlyand click Next>.

Ralink Wireless LAN - Instal	IShield Wizard	
Setup Type Select the setup type that best	suits your needs.	
	Choose to install	
	 Install driver and Ralink WLAN Utility Install driver only 	
Ralink		
InstallShield	< Back Next >	Cancel

 If you wish to use the software included with the adapter (recommended), select Install driver and Ralink Configuration Tool and click Next>. If you wish to use your system's wireless network wizard, select Microsoft Zero Configuration Tool and click Next>.



Ralink Wireless LAN - Insta	UShield Wizard	
Setup Type Select the setup type that best	suits your needs.	
	Choose to install	
Ralink	 Install driver and Ralink WLAN Utility Install driver only 	
InstallShield	< Back Next >	Cancel

8. Click **Install** to install the driver and configuration utility.

 If a restart is required, select Yes to restart my computer now to restart the computer after the installation or select No to restart the computer at a later time. Click Finish to complete the setup wizard.

System	Settings Change
2	Windows has finished installing new devices. The software that supports your device requires that you restart your computer.You must restart your computer before the new settings will take effect. Do you want to restart your computer now? Yes No

Ralink Wireless LAN - Install	Shield Wizard
, the second	InstallShield Wizard Complete
Ralink	The InstallShield Wizard has successfully installed Ralink Wireless LAN. Click Finish to exit the wizard.
InstaliShield	< Back Finish Cancel

Installing the adapter

- 1. Turn on the computer and wait for the operating system to launch. Log in, if necessary.
- 2. Plug the adapter into a USB port.
- 3. If the Found New Hardware Wizard window appears, select **Install the software automatically** (recommended) and click **Next**. The driver will be installed automatically.

Wireless adapter configuration

A configuration application is installed with adapter drivers. The application's icon is displayed in the system tray (next to the clock), and its appearance depends on the adapter and/or connection status.



To launch the adapter's configuration, double-click the application's icon (RaUI).

RaUI application

RaUI application window is divided into three parts:

1. Tab bar – click on Tab to display its contents in the main pane. Active Tab is highlighted.

Profile	Land Network	Advanced	Statis	tics	Cos WAMA	U WPS	SSO	CCX
Sorted by >>	SSID	🥥 Ch	annel	aP List			Show dBm	
Lai Family Netwo	rk	\$ 6	69	6	37%			
MarkHome		1¢ 3	g	0 0	100%			

2. Main pane – this pane displays contents of select Tab.

P	P		20202	Anto	1		A		
	Profile	Network	Advanced	Statistics	Cos WAAAA	W PS	SSO	CCX	1
		Pro	file List						
						Profile Name >>			
						SSID >>			
						Network Type >>			
						Authentication >>			
						Encryption >>			
						Use 802.1x >>			
						Tx Power >>			
						Channel >>			
						Power Save Mode >>			
Add	Edit	Delete	Import	Export Acti	ivate. Fr	RTS Threshold >> ragment Threshold >>			

Status– Connection status:

- RF OFF Adapter disconnected or RF is off.
- Disconnected Wireless connection not established.
- (SSID) < -- > (BSSID) Connection established to network with displayed ID's.

Extra info – Additional information about connection.

Channel – Channel (Frequency) used by wireless network.

Authentication –Authentication method by wireless network.

Encryption–Encryption method by wireless network.

Network Type:

- Ad hoc–Connection peer to peer with other wireless adapter.
- Infrastructure–Connection with wireless network via Access Point (AP) or wireless router.

Status–Wireless connection status.

IP Address–IP address configured or obtained from DHCP server.

Subnet Mask–Subnet Mask configured or obtained from DHCP server.

Default Gateway–Gateway IP address configured or obtained from DHCP server.

Link Quality: Shows link quality as a percentage bar (0~100%).

Signal Strength: Shows signal strength as a percentage bar (0~100%).

Noise Level: Shows noise level as a percentage bar (0~100%).

Transmit / Receive: Transmit / Receive as a percentage bar (0~100%).

Profile Tab

This Tab allows you to create profiles for the most frequently used wireless network, i.e. home network, company network or public hotspots. The profile can be activated as required.

Profile List–This list contains configured profiles, profile name, SSID, information. Icons on the list means as below:

	Connection with activated profile established successfully	
	Connection with activated profile not established	
Ŷ	Infrastructure Type network	
	Ad hoc Type network	
•	Secured network	

Add: Click Add to create a new profile.

Edit: Click Edit to change settings for the selected profile.

Delete: Click Delete to delete the selected profile.

Activate: Click Activate to activate the selected profile.

Profile configuration – System Config Tab

This Tab allows configuration of basic connection parameters.

Profile Name >> PROF1		Network Type >>	Infrastructure	•
ssid >>	-	Tx Power >>	Auto	•
Power Save Mode >> 🙆 C	CAM 🙆 PSM			*
			2347	
RTS Threshold	0	2347	2347	

Profile Name- Enter a name to identify your profile. Default is PROF1.

SSID–Enter a network service set identifier (SSID) or select from a list of active networks. If SSID broadcast function of AP is disabled, SSID must be entered manually.

Network Type- You can select two wireless network types:

- The **Infrastructure** mode supports communications between a wireless network and a wire network using an access point.
- The **Ad hoc** mode supports peer to peer communications between two wireless network devices.

TX Power–Set the signal transmit power to be used by the radio transmitter. Choose the appropriate value from the drop-down list.

Preamble–Select the preamble length, default is **Auto**.

Channel–Select the channel to be used when establishing an Ad hoc network. **Power Save Mode**–Select the power saving mode.

- Using **CAM** (Constantly Awake Mode), the network adapter will operate at full power when connected to mains.
- Using **PSM** (Power Saving Mode), the network adapter will enter power saving mode.

RTS Threshold –Use the slider or enter a value for the RTS threshold in the field provided. Default value: **2347**.

Fragment Threshold–Use the slider or enter a value for the fragment threshold in the field provided. Default value: **2346**.

Profile configuration – Auth. \ Encry. Tab

This Tab contains all Authentication and Encryption settings **Authentication**:

- **Open**–With the **Open** method, every wireless station can request authentication.
- **Shared**–With the **Shared** authentication, the station requesting authentication must provide a secret key (which can be obtained from network administrator) using a secure channel (independent of the 802.11 wireless communications channel).
- LEAP–(Light Extensible Authentication Protocol) is an EAP authentication method used primarily on Cisco Aironet wireless networks. This protocol encrypts transmitted data using dynamically generated WEP keys, and supports two way authentications.
- WPA and WPA2–IEEE 802.1x protocol is used for authentication and AES or TKIP for encryption.
- WPA PSK and WPA2 PSK–Station requesting authentication must provide a WPA Preshared Key. AES or TKIP are used for encryption.

nentication: Op	ben and	i Share	ea	
System Config Auth. \ E	incry.			
Authentication >>	Open	•	Encryption >> None 🔻	Use 802.1X
WPA Preshared Key >>		Γ		
Wep Key				
Key#1		[
🖉 Key#2				
Key#3		[
A		Г		

ОК

• Authentication: Open and Shared

Authentication–Change authentication method.

Encryption–Select None or WEP.

Use 802.1x–Check this option to use IEEE 802.1x for authentication. IEEE 802.1x supports full user authentication and control. This will also enable 802.1x Tab, where 802.1x can be configured.

Cancel

WEP Key / Key#1 ...4–When you select **WEP** encryption or **Shared** authentication without 802.1x, you need to enter a correct WEP key.

• If a 64-bit WEP key is used, enter 10 Hexadecimal characters or 5

ASCII characters.

- If a 128-bit WEP key is used, enter 26 Hexadecimal characters or 13
 ASCII characters.
- Authentication: LEAP

System Config	Auth. \ En	cry.	802. (x			
Authen	itication >>	LEAP	•			
		Id	entity >>			
		Pas	sword >>	<u></u>		
		Domain	Name >>			
		(WEP	WPA-TKIP	WPA2-AES	
			ок			

Authentication – Change authentication method.

Identity –Enter your identity for the LEAP authentication service.

Password–Enter your password for the LEAP authentication service.

Domain Name-Enter your domain name for the LEAP authentication service.

• Authentication: WPA and WPA2

Authentication >>	WPA	•	Encryption >> TKIP
WPA Preshared Key >>		Γ	
Wep Key			
🙆 Key#1			
🙆 Key#Z			
Key#3			
⊘ Key#4		Ē	

Authentication – Change authentication method.

Encryption–Select the encryption method to be used.

- **AES** (Advanced Encryption System) uses symmetrical 128-bit data block encryption.
- **TKIP** (Temporal Key Integrity protocol) uses stronger encryption algorithms and MIC (Message Integrity Check) to provide security against hackers.

WPA and WPA2 use IEEE 802.1x protocol for authentication. After selecting encryption method go to 802.1x Tab, where 802.1x settings can be configured.

• Authentication: WPA-PSK and WPA2 PSK

Authentication >>	WPA-PSK	•	Encryption >> TKIP 💌
WPA Preshared Key >>		Γ	
Wep Key			
Key#1			
🙆 Key#2		-	
🙆 Key#3			
Key#4			

Authentication – Change authentication method.

Encryption–Select the encryption method to be used.

- **AES** (Advanced Encryption System) uses symmetrical 128-bit data block encryption.
- **TKIP** (Temporal Key Integrity protocol) uses stronger encryption algorithms and MIC (Message Integrity Check) to provide security against hackers.

WPA Preshared Key –Enter the WPA preshared key (WPA-PSK and WPA2-PSK only). The key should be 8 to 32 characters in length.

Profile configuration – 802.1x Tab

Settings on this Tab allow IEEE 802.1x protocol. All information can be obtained from wireless network administrator. Appearance of this Tab depends on options selected from **EAP method** and **Tunnel Authentication** lists.

- **PEAP**–Protect Extensible Authentication Protocol. PEAP transports secured authentication data by using tunneling between PEAP clients and an authentication server. PEAP can authenticate wireless LAN clients using only server-side certificates, thus simplifying the implementation and administration of secure wireless network.
- TLS/Smart Card –Transport Layer Security. Provides for certificate-based and mutual authentication of the client and the network. It relies on client-side and server-side certificates to perform authentication and can be used to dynamically generate user-based and session-based WEP keys to secure subsequent communications between the WLAN client and the AP.
- **TTLS**–Tunnel Transport Layer Security. This security method provides for certificate-based, mutual authentication of the client and network through an encrypted channel. Unlike EAP-TLS, EAP-TTLS, it requires only server-side certificates.
- EAP-FAST–Flexible Authentication via secured Tunneling. It was developed by Cisco. Instead of using a certificate, mutual authentication is achieved by means of a PAC (Protected Access Credential) which can be managed dynamically by the authentication server. The PAC can be provisioned (distributed on time) to the client either manually or automatically. Manual provisioning is delivered to the client via disk or secured network distribution method. Automatic provisioning is an in-band, over the air, distribution. For tunnel authentication, only support "Generic Toke Card" authentication now.
- MD5-Challenge–Message Digest Challenge. Challenge is an EAP authentication type that provides base-level EAP support. It provides for only one-way authentication, there is no mutual authentication of wireless client and the network.

• ID\PASSWORD Tab

AP Method >>	PEAP	•	Tunnel Authentica	tion >> E	AP-MSCHAP v2	•	Session Resumption
ID \ PASSW	ORD	Client	Certificate S	erver Cert	ificate		
Authentication	n ID / Passwe	ord					
Identity >>			Password >>		Domai	n Name >>	
Tunnel ID / Pa	ssword						
Tunnel ID >>			Tunnel Password >>				

EAP Method – Change EAP authentication method.

Tunnel Authentication–Change tunnel authentication method.

Session Resumption–Enable/disable session resumption.

Authentication ID / Password–Identity, Password and Domain Name for server. Only EAP-FAST authentication can key in domain name. Domain name can be keyed in blank space.

Tunnel ID / Password:

- Identity–Identity for tunnel.
- Password –Password for tunnel.

Client Certificate Tab



Use Client certification–Enable this option to use Client certificate for server authentication and then select certificate from drop-down list. You can find detailed information on certificate below this list.

Server Certificate Tab

EAP Method >>	PEAP	•	Tunnel Auther	tication >>	EAP-MSCHAP v2	•	Session Resumption
ID \ PASSV	VORD	Client	Certificate	Server	Certificate		
U U	se certificate	e chain					
				er name >> [
				erver name m omain name m	ust match iust end in specified n		

Use certificate chain–Enable this option, to enable the certification feature and select the certificate issue.

Allow intermediate certificates–Select this option to allow the use of intermediate certificates. These certificates must be located on the certification chain between the server certificate and the server selected from list. Server name–Enter the name of the authentication server.

EAP-Fast Tab

AP Method >> EAP-F	AST Tunnel Authentication >	 Generic Token Card 	Session Resumption
ID \ PASSWORD	EAP-FAST		
Aller	v unauthenticated provision mode		
_			
🚺 Lise	protected authentication credential	Remove	Import
File F	ath >>		

Allow unauthenticated provision mode–During the PAC can be provisioned (distributed on time) to the client automatically. It only supported Allow unauthenticated provision mode and use EAP-MSCHAP v2 authentication to authenticate now. It causes to continue with the establishment of the inner tunnel even through it is made with an unknown server.

Use protected authentication credential-During the PAC can be provisioned to

the client manually via disk or secured network distribution method. Click **Import**, to browse for PAC settings file or click **Remove**, to stop using current file. **File Path**–A path where PAC setting file is located.

Network Tab

	Profile	Network	و} Advar	۶ nced	St	atis	r tics		Cos WAWA	W PS	SSO	CCX
s	orted by >>	SSID		🖉 CH	iannel) Sig			Show dBm	
	Lai Family Network		6	6	Ь	g		0	37%			
	MarkHome		6	3		g	D	0	100%			

Icons on list means:

•	Connection to this network established successfully
•	Connection to this network not established
\$	Infrastructure type network
	Ad hoc type network
B9 🕅	802.11 standards supported by wireless station
Ø	Access Point supports WPS function and it's enabled
-	Secured network

Show dBm–Check this box to show signal strength on **AP List** as dBminstead of percentages. This also applies to **Signal Strength** and **Noise Strength** in secondary pane.

AP List–List of wireless networks in range. Columns contain follow information: SSID (hidden when SSID Broadcast on AP is disabled), network type icon (infrastructure or Ad hoc) and used channel, supported 802.11 standards (i.e. 802.11g), security and signal strength. Double-click on network, to display detailed network information in secondary pane.

Rescan–Click this button to rescan for available wireless networks.

Add to Profile–Click to create a profile for selected network. You can find detailed information on profile configuration in previous section.

Connect–Click to connect to selected network without creating a profile.

Detailed network information

General Tab

General information on network and security.

	SSID >> PENTAGRAM	P6431	
MAC Add	ress >> UJ-U4-ED-11	I-DE-D1	Signal Strength av Birls
Authentication ¹	Type >> WPA2-PSK		
Encryption	Туре >> ТКІР		Legacy Supported Rates (Mbps): 1, 2, 5, 5, 6, 9, 11, 12, 18, 24, 36, 48, 54
Cha	nnel >> 1 <> 2412	МНz	802.11n Max. Supported Rates (Mbps):
Nctwork 1	Type >> Infrastruct	ure	300.0
Beacon Inte	erval >> 100		

SSID–Network SSID or Hidden if AP doesn't broadcast SSID.

MAC Address-MAC address of AP.

Authentication Type–Authentication used by this network.

Encryption Type–Encryptionused by this network.

Channel–Channel and Frequency used by this network

Network Type–Infrastructure or Ad-Hoc.

Beacon Interval-Interval for sending beacon to sustain connection.

• WPS Tab

Information on WPS (Wi-Fi Protected Setup)

General	WPS	CCX	802.11n	
	Authentication Type >>	WPA2-PSK	State	>> Configured
	Encryption Type >>	AES	Version	>> 1.0
	Config Methods >>	0×008A	AP Setup Locked	>>
	Device Fassword ID >>	0×0004	UUID-E	>> BC329E001DD811B286010004ED11DED1
	Selected Registrar >>	TRUE	RF Bands	>> 0x01(2.4GHz)
			Close	

Authentication Type–There are three types of authentication modes supported by RaConfig. They are open, Shared, WPA-PSK and WPA system.

Encryption Type –For open and shared authentication mode, the selection of encryption type are None and WEP. For WPA, WPA2, WPA-PSK and

WPA-PSK authentication mode, the encryption type supports both TKIP and AES.

Config Methods –Correspond to the methods that AP supports as an Enrollee for adding external Registrars (a bitwise or of values).

Value	Hardware Interface
0x0001	USBA (Flash Drive)
0x0002	Ethernet
0x0004	Label
0x0008	Display
0x0010	External NFC Token
0x0020	Integrated NFC Token
0x0040	NFC Interface
0x0080	Push Button
0x0100	Keypad

Device Password ID–Indicate the method or identifies the specific password that the selected Registrar intends to use. AP in PBC mode must indicate 0x0004 with two minute Walk Time.

Value	Description			
0x0000	Default(PIN)			
0x0001	User-specified			
0x0002	Rekey			
0x0003	Display			
0x0004	Push Button (PBC)			
0x0005	Registrar-specified			
0x0006~0x000F	Integrated NFC Token			

Selected Registrar –Indicate if the user has recently activated a Registrar to add an Enrollee. The values are **TRUE** and **FALSE**.

State – The current configuration state on AP. The values are **Unconfigured** and**Configured**.

Version – WPS specified version.

AP Setup Locked –Indicate if AP has entered a setup locked state.

UUID-E–The universally unique identifier (UUID) element generated by the Enrollee. There is a value. It is 16 bytes.

RF Bands –Indicate all RF bands available on the AP. A dual-band AP must provide it. The values are **2.4GHz** and **5GHz**

CCX Tab

Information regarding CCX (Cisco Compatible eXtensions) supported by AP.

General WPS	CCX	802.11n		
CCKM >> FALSE				
Cmic >> FALSE				
Ckip >> FALSE				
		Close		

• 802.11n Tab

Detailed information about APs support of 802.11n protocol and its functions.**FALSE** value means the function is not supported or disabled. **TRUE**means supported and enabled.

Secondary Channel Offset element		^
Secondary Channel Offset	0	
Extended Capabilities information element		
HT Information Exchange Support	FALSE	
Neighbor Report element		
Mobility Domain	FALSE	
High Throughput	FALSE	
HT Capabilities element		
HT Capability	TRUE	
LDPC Coding Capability	FALSE	
Supported Channel Width Set	1	
CU D C	2	~

Advanced Tab

This Tab can be used to change advanced wireless network adapter options.

	Profile	Network	Advanced) Statistics	WMM	Ø WPS	Radio on/off	About	
Wire	less mode >>	2.4G	•		Turn or	n CCKM Radio Measurer	ble eXtensions) nents el Measurements limit		
	Enable TX Burst Enable TCP Wind Fast Roaming at	-70 dBm			2!	50 ms(0-2000			
116	Show Authentica Select You /G >>	r Country Regio		-					
	Apply							_	

Wireless mode-Select wireless mode in which adapter will work.

Enable TX Burst–Selecting this mode may accelerate frame transmission. **Enable TCP Window Size**–Selecting this feature may improve TCP performance on wireless connections.

Fast Roaming–Switchover between access points will occur when the current AP's minimum signal strength threshold set in this field is exceeded.

Show Authentication Status Dialog–When you connect AP with authentication, choose whether show **Authentication Status Dialog** or not. It displays the process about 802.1 x authentications.

Select Your Country Region Code–The item selected in this field determines the channels (frequencies) available. In some cases driver will select region based on regional settings of operating system – in those cases it's not possible to change this value.

Enable CCX (Cisco Compatible eXtensions)–This enable supports for Cisco CompatibleeXtensions:

- Turn on CCKM–Using LEAP allows taking advantage of CCKM (Cisco Centralized Key Management).
- Enable Radio Measurement–It supports for the Radio Measurement feature used in Cisco network hardware.

Apply – Apply changes.

Statistics Tab

This Tab shows Transmit and Receive statistics.

Fransmit	Receive					
Frames	Transmitted Succe	ssfully	=		0	
Frames	Retransmitted Suc	cessfully	-		0	
Frames Fail To Receive ACK After All Retries RTS Frames Successfully Receive CTS			-		0	
			-			
ETS Frames Fail To Receive CTS			-		0	

Frames Transmitted Successfully—shows the number of frames transmitted errors.

Frames Retransmitted Successfully-shows the number of frames transmitted successfully after retrying.

Frames Fail To Receive ACK After All Retries—shows the number of frames which did not receive acknowledgement after all retries.

RTS Frames Successfully Receive CTS–shows the number of RTS (Request To Send) frames which received responses in the form of CTS (Clear To Send) frames.

RTS Frames Fail To Receive CTS–shows the number of RTS (Request To Send) frames which did not received responses in the form of CTS (Clear To Send) frames.

Reset Counter – Click this button to reset all Transmit statistics.

Profile Network Advanced	Statistics WMM	WPS Radio on/off	R About	
Transmit Receive				
Frames Received Successfully		0		
Frames Received With CRC Error		0		
Frames Dropped Due To Out-of-Resource		0		
Duplicate Frames Received	-	0		
Reset Counter				
			· · · ·	

Frames Received Successfully-shows the number of frames received without

errors.

Frames Received with CRC Error –shows the number of frames received with CRC errors.

Frames Dropped Due To Out-of-Resource—shows the number of frames dropped due to resource issue.

Duplication Frames Received—show the number of duplicate frames received. **Reset Counter**—Click this button to reset all Receive statistics.

WMM Tab

This Tab contains settings for WMM (Wi-Fi Multimedia), which provide basic QoS (Quality of Service) for 802.11 networks. WMM prioritize traffic base on four Access Categories (AC): Voice, Video, best effort and background. WMM doesn't guarantee throughput for ACs and can be used for VOIP applications. To use WMM functions WMM must be also supported by AP.



WMM Setup Status–Status of WMM option: Disabled or Enabled.

WMM Enable-Enable Wi-Fi Multi-Media.

WMM–Power Save Enable– Enable WMM Power Save and select ACs: AC_BK (background), AC_BE (best effort), AC_VI (Video), AC_VO (Voice).

Direct Link Setup Enable-Enable DLS (Direct Link Setup).

MAC address–MAC Address of remote STA (must conform to two conditions: connect with the same AP that support DLS features and have to enable DLS).

Timeout Value–represents that it disconnects automatically after some seconds. The value is integer. The integer must be between 0~65535. It represents that it always connects if the value is zero. Default value of Timeout Value is **60** seconds. **Apply**–Click to save DLS and add it to the list. **Tear Down**–Select DLS from list and click this button to remove it.

WPS Tab

The primary goal of Wi-Fi Protected Setup (Wi-Fi Simple Configuration) is to simplify the security setup and management of Wi-Fi networks. Ralink STA as an Enrollee or external Registrar supports the configuration setup using PIN configuration method or PBC configuration method through an internal or external Registrar.

P		500			0	9	Z	
Profile	Network	Advanced	Statistics	WAAAA	WPS	Radio on/o	off Ábout	
		WI	PS AP List				-	
ID : 0×0000	PENTA	GRAM P6431		00-04-ED-11-DE-D1	1	•	Rescan Information	
							Pin Code	
							36841103 Renew	
		WPS	Profile List				Config Mode	
PENTAGRAM P6431					P		Enrolee	
							Detail	
			1111				Connect.	
PIN	WPS Associate	IF IF		Progress >> 100%			Rotate	
PBC	WPS Probe IE PIN - Get WPS profile s			uccessfully.	Disconnect			
	Auto	,					Export Profile	
	_						Delete	

WPS AP List –Display the information of surrounding APs with WPS IE from last scan result. List information includes SSID, BSSID, Channel,ID(Device Password ID), and Security-Enable.

Rescan–issue a rescan command to wireless NIC to update information on surrounding wireless network.

Information–Displays information about WPS IE on the selected network. List information includes Authentication Type, Encryption Type, Config Methods, Device Password ID, Selected Registrar, State, Version, AP Setup Locked, UUID-E and RF Bands. Details can be found in Detail network information section.

PIN Code–8-digi numbers. It is required to enter PIN Code into Registrar using method. When STA is Enrollee, you can use **Renew** button to re-generate new PIN Code.

Config Mode–Our station role-playing as an Enrollee or an external Registrar. **WPS Profile List**–Display all of credentials got from the Registrar. List information includes SSID, MAC Address, Authentication and Encryption Type. If it's STA Enrollee, credentials are created as soon as each WPS success. If it's STA Registrar, RaUI creates a new credential with PA2-PSK/AES/64Hex-Key and doesn't change until next switching to STA Registrar.

Detail–Displays Credential information in secondary pane.

Connect–Command to connect to the selected network inside credentials. The active selected credential is as like as the active selected Profile.

Rotate-Command to rotate to connect to the next network inside credentials.

Disconnect–Stop WPS action and disconnect this active link. And then select the last profile at the Profile Page of RaUI if exists. If there is an empty profile page, the driver will select any non-security AP.

Export Profile-Export all credentials to Profile.

Delete–Delete an existing credential. And then select the next credential if exists. If there is an empty credential, the driver will select any non-security AP.

PIN–Start to add to Registrar using PIN configuration method. If STA Registrar, remember that enter PIN Code read from your Enrollee before starting PIN.

PBC-Start to add to Registrar using PBC configuration method.

Caution: When you click **PIN** or **PBC**, please don't do any rescan within two-minute connection. If you want to abort this setup within the interval, restart **PIN/PBC** or click**Disconnect** to stop WPS action.

WPS Associate IE–Send the association request with WPS IE during WPS setup. It is optional for STA.

WPS Probe IE–Send the probe request with WPS IE during WPS setup. It is optional for STA.

Progress Bar–Display rate of progress from Start to Connected status. **Status Bar**–Display currently WPS status.

Automatically select the AP–Start to add to AP by using to select the AP automatically in PIN method.

Credential information

Modification of these settings is possible only in Registrar mode.

ssid >>	PENTAGRAM P6431	
BZ2ID >>	00-04-ED-11-DE-D1	
Authentication Type >>	WPA2-PSK Encryption Type >> TKIP	
Key Length >>	8 Key Index >> Key#1	
Key Material >>	******	
	OK Cancel	

SSID–Network SSID in credential.

BSSID–Network BSSID in credential.

Authentication Type-Authentication used by network in credential.

Encryption Type-Encryption used by network in credential.

Key Length–Encryption Key length.

Key Index-Encryption Key Index.

Key Material–Encryption Key.

Radio on/off Tab

Click this Tab to enable or disable radio transmission. Green icon –RF "On", Red icon – RF "Off".

About Tab

This Tab contains driver, application and network adapter information.

Profile	Network	Advanced	Statistics	WAW	₩PS	Radio on/off	About
	(c)	Copyright 2008, I	Ralink Technology, I	nc, All rights res	erved.		
	RaConf	ig Version >>	2.1.6.0	C	ate >> 00	3-06-2008	
	Driv	er Version >>	1.2.1.0	Ľ)ate >> 0;	7-30-2008	
	EEPRO	M Version >>	1.3	Firmware Ver	sion >> 0.	12	
	Ph	y_Address >>	00-C0-02-2C-1F-6	32			
			WWW.RAL	INKTECH.COM			

RaConfig Version–Shows the version of the RaConfig application.

Driver Version–Shows the current driver version.

Date-Shows the application/driver release date.

EEPROM Version–Shows the current EEPROM revision.

Firmware Version–Shows the current firmware version.

Phy_Address-Shows the adapter's physical address (MAC).

Troubleshooting

This chapter provides solutions to problems that may occur during the installation and operation of the wireless USB adapter.

- 1. The Wireless USB Adapter does not work properly.
 - Reinsert the Wireless Adapter into your PC's USB port.
 - Right click on **My Computer** and select **Properties**. Select the **device manger** and click on **Network Adapter**. You will find the Adapter if it is installed successfully. If you see the yellow exclamation mark, the resources are conflicting. You will see the status of the Adapter. If there is a yellow question mark, please check the following:
 - Make sure that your PC has a free IRQ(Interrupt Request, a hardware interrupt on a PC).
 - Make sure that you have inserted the right adapter and installed the proper driver. If the Adapter does not function after attempting the above steps, remove the adapter and do the following:

- Uninstall the driver software from your PC.
- Restart your PC and repeat the hardware and software installation as specified in this User Manual.
- 2. I cannot communicate with other computers linked via Ethernet in the Infrastructure configuration.
 - Make sure the power of the PC with Adapter associated is on.
 - Make sure that your Adapter is configured on the same channel and with the same security options as with the other computers in the Infrastructure configuration.
- 3. What should I do when the computer with the Adapter installed is unable to connect to the wireless network and/or the Internet?
 - Check the LED indicators from the broadband modem, see if LED indicating normal activity. If not, there may be problem with the broadband connection.
 - Check the LED indicators on the wireless router or AP to see if they are functioning properly. If not, check if the AC power and Ethernet cable are firmly connected.
 - Check the IP address, subnet mask, gateway and DNS settings are correctly entered for the network.
 - In Infrastructure mode, make sure the same Service Set Identifier (SSID) is specified on the settings for the wireless clients and access points.
 - In Ad-Hoc mode, both wireless clients will need to have the same SSID.
 Please note that it might be necessary to set up one client to establish a BSS (Basic Service Set) and wait before setting up other clients. This prevents several clients from trying to establish a BSS at the same time, which can result in multiple singular BSSs being established, rather than a single BSS with multiple clients associated to it.
 - Check if the Network Connection for the wireless client is configured properly.
 - If Security is enabled, make sure the correct encryption keys are entered on both the Adapter and the access point.

Appendix A: Specification

Standards Compliance	IEEE 802.11b/g/n USB v1.0/1.1/2.0
Chipsets Solution	RT3070L
Frequency Band	America/FCC: 2.412~2.462 GHz (11 channels)
	Europe CE/ETSI: 2.412~2.472 GHz (13 channels)
	Japan : 2.412~2.484 GHz (14 channels)
Transmission Power	30dBm
Transmission Rate	IEEE802.11b: 11 Mbps
	IEEE802.11g: 54 Mbps
	IEEE802.11n 150 Mbps
Sensitivity	IEEE 802.11n: -90dBm @ HT20
	IEEE 802.11g: -92dBm @ 54Mbps
	IEEE 802.11b: -95dBm @ 11Mbps
Antenna Type	External 4dBi Dipole Antenna(Optional)
Security Systems	64/128-bit WEP,WPA,WPA2,TKIP,AES,Cisco
	CCX,WAPI-CERT
USB	USB 2.0 with 5m cable
Temperature	32~122°F (0 ~50°C)
Network Management	Windows 2000/XP/Vista, Windows 7, Linux, Mac X
System OS Support	
Warranty	One year limited